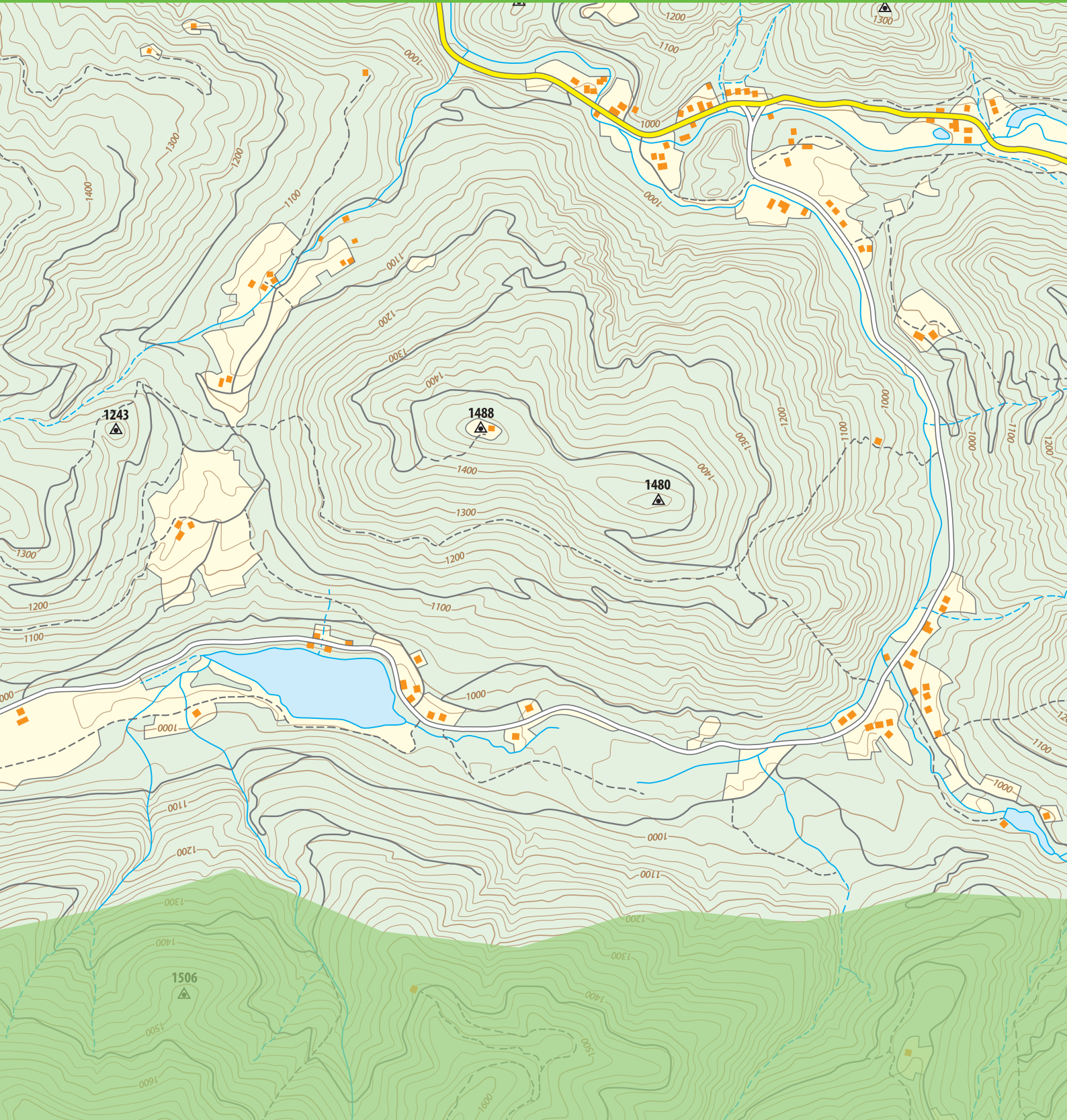


CRUINN-EÒLAS

GLOSARaidH BEURLA - GàIDHLIG



abbey	abaid (n f)
abbreviation	giorrachadh (n m)
abortion	casg-breith (n m)
above sea level	os cionn ìre na mara (prep phr)
abrasion	abrèisean (n m)
abroad (location)	thall thairis (adv phr)
abroad (motion towards)	a-null thairis (prep phr)
abroad, from (motion)	a-nall thairis (prep phr)
absolute location (space)	suidheachadh-clèithe cruinneil (n phr)
absorbing/absorption	sùghadh (n m)
abyss (land)	glòm (n m)
abyss (ocean)	aigeann (n m)
accessibility	ruigsinneachd (n f)
accessible	ruigsinneach (adj)
access road, untarred	ùtraid (n f)
acid	searbhadh (n f)
acid rain	uisge-adhair searbhadhach (n phr)
acidic	searbhadhach (adj)
acidity	searbhadh (n f)
acrylic	acriolaig (adj)
active earthquake zone	sòn crith-thalmhainn beò (n phr)
adult	inbheach (n m)
advantage/benefit	buannachd (n f)
aerial photograph	dealbh-camara adharail (n phr)
aerospace (n/adj)	fànas-adhair (n m/adj)
afforestation	coillteachadh (n m)
aftershock	iar-chrith (n f)
age structure	structar-aoise (n m)

agent of erosion	bleitheadair (n m)
aggregate (material)	agragaid (n f)
agribusiness	gnothachas-àitich (n m)
agricultural farm	tuathanas àiteachais (n phr)
agriculture	àiteachas (n m)
agro-forestry	àiteachas-coille (n m)
aid	cobhair (n f)
air	èadhar (n f)
air connection	ceangal-adhair (n m)
air mass	tomad-èadhair (n m)
air pollution	truailleadh èadhair (n phr)
air pressure	bruthadh-èadhair (n phr)
airport	port-adhair (n m)
airstrip	raon-laighe (n m)
algae	lìonanaich, lìonaraich (n f)
alkali	alcalaidh (n f)
alluvial	alùbhiach (adj)
alluvial apron	apran alùbhiach (n phr)
alluvial fan	fan alùbhiach (n phr)
alluvium	alùbhium (n m)
alternative (n)	roghainn eile (n phr)
alternative (adj)	eadar-roghnach (adj)
alternating bands	bannan leth-oireach (n phr)
altitude	àirde (os cionn ìre na mara) (n f)
alpine	ailpeach (adj)
aluminium	aluiminius (n m)
Amazon	Amason (n f)
amenity	goireas (n m)
anemometer	meatair-gaoithe (n m)
angle	ceàrn (n m)

angle, at an	air fhiaradh (adj/adv phr)
angle of repose	ceàrn-seasmhachd (n m)
animal habitat	àrainn ainmhidhean (n phr)
annotating	leubaileadh (n m)
annual	bliadhnail (adj)
Antarctic, the	an Antartaig
Antarctic Circle	Cearcall na h-Antartaig
antecedent stream	tùs-abhainn (n f)
anthropisation	daonnachadh, daondachadh (n m)
anti-clockwise	tuathal (adj/adv)
anti-cyclone	anti-saidhcleon (n f)
antimeridian	anti-meridian (n m)
antipode	antipod (n m)
apposed glacier	co-eigh-shruth (n m)
appropriate technology	teicneòlas iomchaidh (n phr)
approximation	tuairmse (n f)
approximate	tuairmseach (adj)
aquatic management	manaidsearachd uisgeachan (n phr)
arable farming	tuathanachas àitich (n phr)
arable land	talamh àitich (n phr)
arch	airdse (n f)
archaeological site	làrach arc-eòlasach (n phr)
archaeology	arc-eòlas (n m)
archipelago	arcapealago (n f)
architect	ailtire (n m)
architecture	ailtireachd (n f)
Arctic Circle	Cearcall na h-Artaig
arctic maritime	artaig cuantach (adj phr)
Arctic National Wildlife Reserve	Tèarmann Nàiseanta Fiadh-bheatha Artaigeach
area (specific)	ceàrnaidh (n f)

area (expanse)	farsaingeachd (n f)
arête	arête (n f)
arid	tartmhor (adj)
arsenic	arsnaig (n f/adj)
artificial chemicals	ceimigean fuadain (n phr)
artificial irrigation	uisgeachadh fuadain (n phr)
artificial ski slope	leathad-sgithidh fuadain (n phr)
ash cloud	sgòth luatha (n phr)
aspect	sealladh-aghaidh (n m)
aspect, western	sealladh-aghaidh siarach/dhan iar (n phr)
aspect, southern	sealladh-aghaidh gu deas (n phr)
atlas	atlas (n m)
atmosphere	àile (n m)
atoll	atol (n m)
attracting/attraction	tàladh (n m), tarraing (n f)
attractive	tarraingeach (adj)
attrition	aitrisean (n m)
autumn	foghar (n m)
average	cuibheas (n m)
average	cuibheasach (adj)
axis	axis (n f/m)
ayre/eyre (shingle beach)	eighre (n f)
backcountry	cùl-dhùthaich (n f)
backshore	cùl-chladach, liath-chladach (n m)
backwash	ais-shluaisreadh (n m)
backwater	ais-shruthadh (n m)
banner	bratach (n f), flaga (n m)
bank (of river)	bruach (n f)
bar graph	graf-cholbhan (n m)
barometer	glainne-sìde (n f)

barrier island	eilean-bacaidh (n m)
barrier reef	sgeir-bacaidh (n f)
barysphere	barisfèar (n m)
baseline	bun-loidhne (n f)
basin lag time	ùine-màirneil sgìre-drèanaidh (n phr)
battlefield	blàr-catha (n m)
bay	bàgh, camas (n m)
beach	tràigh (n f)
beach stabilisation	bunaiteachadh tràghad (n phr)
beacon (marine)	leus-mara (n m)
bear	mathan (n m)
bearing (navigation)	cùrsa (n m)
Beaufort scale	sgèile Beaufort (n phr)
bed and breakfast	leabaidh is bracaist (n phr)
bedding planes	fillidhean-leabachaidh (n phr)
below sea level	fo ìre na màra (adj phr)
bench	beinge (n f)
benefit/advantage	buannachd (n f)
benefit (welfare)	sochair (n f)
berm	beirm (n m)
bight	camas mòr-bhil(e) (n phr)
bi-lateral	dà-thaobhach (adj)
bing/spoil heap	dùn sgudal mèinne (n phr)
biodiversity	bith-iomadachd (n f)
biodiversity action plan	plana-gnìomh bith-iomadachd (n phr)
biofuel	bith-chonnadh (n m)
biological weathering	sìde-chaitheamh bith-eòlasach (n phr)
biome	bith-àrainn (n f)
biosphere	bithsfèar (n m)
biosystem	bith-shiostam (n m)

bird's foot trefoil	barra-mhìslein (n m)
bird watching	coimhead eunlaith (n phr)
bird reserve	tèarmann eòin (n phr)
birth control	casg-gin(eamhainn) (n m)
birth rate	reat-bhreithean (n m)
blackwater (natural)	dubh-uisge (n m)
blackwater (waste)	uisge-òtrachais (n m)
blasting	blastadh (n m)
blight (plant disease)	gaiseadh (n m)
blowhole	toll-sèididh (n m)
Blue Flag Scheme	Sgeama nam Bratach Gorma
bomb	boma (n m)
border	crìoch (n f)
Borders, the	na Crìochan
borough	borgh <i>p/</i> borghan/buirgh (n m)
boulder	ulpag (n f)
boulder clay	crèadh-chlach (n f)
boundary	crìoch (n f)
bowling	bobhladh (n m), bobhlaireachd (n f)
braiding	preasadh (n m)
breakwater	balla-thonn (n m)
breath	anail (n f)
breed	briod (n m)
breeding	briodadh (n m)
breeding (act of)	briodachadh (n m)
brewer	grùdaire (n m)
brewery	taigh-grùdaidh (n m)
brown/rainbow/freshwater trout	breac ruadh (n phr)
bridle path	ceum-marcachd (n m)
bridge	drochaid (n f)

budget airlines	companaidh phlèanaichean buidseatach (n phr)
building	togalach (n m)
building/construction industry	gnìomhachas togail (n phr)
built environment	àrainneachd thogalaichte (n phr)
built-up area	ceàrnaidh thogalaichte (n phr)
bull	tarbh (n m)
burn	sruthan, alltan, lòn (n m)
bus lane	sreath nam busaichean (n phr)
bush	preas (n m)
bush(land)	buis (n m), sgìre-buis (n f), talamh preasach (n phr)
Bushmen	Buisich
bushveld	buisbheild (n m)
business	gnothachas (n m)
business district	sgìre-gnothachais (n f)
business park	pàirce-gnothachais (n f)
business people/owners	luchd-gnothachais (n m)
butt	buta (n m)
butterfly	dealan-dè (n m)
butterwort	bròg na cuthaig (n phr)
buttress roots	freumhaichean-taice (n pl)
buyer	neach-ceannachd (n m)
bypass	seach-rathad (n m)
byre	bàthach (n f)
byway	rathad-beag (n m)
byway open to traffic	rathad-beag ceadaichte do charbadan (n phr)
cactus	cactas (n m)
cairn	càrn (n m)
Cairngorms	am Monadh Ruadh
calcium carbonate	calcium carbonat (n phr)

calorie	caloraidh (n f)
camel	càmhal (n m)
camouflage	breug-riochd, breug-riochdachadh (n m)
Canadian Arctic	Artaig Canèidianach
canal	canal (n m)
cancer	aillse (n f)
candle	coinneal (n f)
candlemaker	coinnealair (n m)
canoe	canù (n m)
canoeing	canuthadh (n m)
canopy	sgàil-bhrat (n m)
capacity/ability	comas (n m)
cape	ceap (n m)
capillary fringe	filleadh-sùghaidh (n m)
capital (money)	calpa (n m)
capital city	ceanna-bhaile, prìomh-bhaile (n m)
capital funding	maoineachadh-calpa (n m)
capitalism	calpachas (n m)
caprock	ceap-chlach (n f)
caravan	carabhan (n f/m)
car ferry	aiseag chàraichean (n phr)
carbon dioxide sink	sinc carbon dà-ogsaid (n phr)
carbon footprint	làrach carbon (n phr)
carbon source	màthair-carbon (n f)
carbon tax	cìs carbon (n phr)
carbonation	carbonachadh (n m)
carbonic acid	searbhadh charbonach (n phr)
carboniferous limestone	clach-aoil charbonach (n phr)
cardinal point (on compass)	àird (me, tuath, an ear) (n f)
cargo boat	bàta-carago, bàta-bathair (n m)

caribou	carabu (n m)
carnival	càrnabhail (n f)
carriageway	rathad-caraidis (n m)
cartography	cairt-eòlas (n m)
case study	cuspair-sgrùdaidh (n m)
cash-crop	bàrr-airgid (n m)
castle	caisteal (n m)
cataract	mòr-eas (n m), cataract (n m)
catchment/drainage area	sgìre-tionail/sgìre-drèanaidh (n f)
cathedral	cathair-eaglais (n f)
cattle	crodh (n m)
cattle grid	cliath-chruidh (n f)
cattle ranch	rainse-chruidh (n f)
cattle ranching	rainseadh chruidh (n phr)
causeway	cabhsair (n m)
cave	uamh (n f)
cavern	cabhairn (n f)
caving	uamhaireachd (n f)
cell(s)	cealla(n) (n m)
cell (church/chapel related)	cill (n f)
census	cunntas-sluaigh (n m)
centre/middle	meadhan (n m)
centre/venue	ionad (n m)
central	meadhain (adj)
central business district (CBD)	prìomh sgìre-gnothachais (CBD) (n phr)
chagra	chagra (n m)
channel/strait	caolas, cumhang (n m)
channel (irrigation/drainage)	dìg (n f)
charging	teàrrdsadh (n m)
charitable organisations	buidhnean-carthannais (n m)

charity	carthannas (n m)
chart	cairt (n f)
chasm	glòm (n m)
cheetah	sìota (n m)
chemical	ceimig (n f)
chemical engineering	einnseanaireachd cheimigeach (n phr)
chemical erosion	caitheamh ceimigeach (n phr)
chemical free food	biadh gun cheimigean (n phr)
chemical weathering	sìde-chaitheamh ceimigeach (n phr)
chemist	ceimigear (n m)
chip (electronic)	tiop (n m)
chip (potato)	sliseag (n f)
church with spire	eaglais le stìopall (n phr)
church with tower	eaglais le tùr (n phr)
circumference	cearcall-thomhas (n m)
citrus fruit	meas siotras (n phr)
city	mòr-bhaile (n m)
city land use model	modail cleachdadh-fearainn mòr-bhailteil (n ph)
city limits	crìochan mòr-bhaile (n phr)
classification system	siostam seòrsachaidh (n phr)
classifying	seòrsachadh (n m)
clay	crèadh (n f)
clay pit	poll-creadha (n m)
clearing	rèidhlean (n m)
cliff	bearradh (n m)
cliff (coastal)	grìoba (n m)
cliffed coast	costa grìobach (n phr)
climate	gnàth-shìde (n f)
climate change	atharrachadh gnàth-shìde (n phr)
climate graph	graf gnàth-shìde (n phr)

climatic region	roinn gnàth-shìde (n phr)
climate station	stèisean-gnàth-shìde (n phr)
clint	cliont (n m)
clockwise	deasail (adj)
cloth (textile)	aodach (n m)
cloth (wiping, cleaning)	clobhd (n m)
clothing	aodach (n m)
cloud	sgòth (n f)
cloud cover	còmhdach-sgòth (n m)
cloud particles	boinneagan-sgòth (n pl)
coal	gual (n m)
coal field	raon-guail (n m)
coal mine	mèinn guail (n f)
coal spoil heap/tip, bing	dùn sgudal mèinne (n phr)
coast	costa, cladach (n m), oirthir (n f)
coastal	costail, oirthireach (adj)
coastal cliff	grìoba (n m)
coastal erosion	bleith chostail (n phr)
coastal landscape	dealbh-tìre costail (n phr)
coastal pathway	ceum costail (n phr)
coastal reef	sgeir-cladaich (n f)
coastal resort	baile-turasachd costail (n phr)
coastal scenery	seallaidhean costail (n phr)
coastal transportation (by waves)	giùlan costail (n phr)
coastal waters	uisgeachan costail (n phr)
coastline	cost, cladach (n m) oirthir (n f)
coastline (area/region)	sgìre chostail (n phr)
cod	trosg, bodach (n m)
codling	bodach-ruadh (n m)
col	eag (n f), dìollaid (n f)

cold desert	fàsach fuar (n phr)
cold front	aghaidh fhuar (n phr)
cold sector	seactor fuar (n phr)
college	colaiste (n f)
colony	colonaidh (n f)
column	colbh (n m)
combine harvester	inneal-fogharaidh (n m)
commercial arable farming	tuathanachas àitich coimeirsealta (n phr)
commercial development	leasachadh coimeirsealta (n phr)
commercial forestry	coilltearachd choimeirsealta (n phr)
Common Agricultural Policy (CAP)	Poileasaidh Coitcheann an Àiteachais
common denominator	seòrsaiche cumanta (n phr)
common pasture	cùl-cinn (n m), geàrraidh (n f)
commonwealth	co-fhlaitheas (n m)
communications	eadar-cheanglaichean (n pl)
community	coimhearsnachd (n f)
commuter	coimiutair (n m)
comparator	coimeasair (n m)
compare	dèan coimeas air/eadar (vb phr)
comparison	coimeas (n m)
comparison shops	bùithtean coimeasail (n phr)
compass	combaist (n f)
compass point	àird (n f)
competition	co-fharpais (n f)
compost	compost (n m)
computer software	bathar-bog compiutair (n phr)
cone	còn (n m)
concave	fo-chearclach (adj)
concept	bun-bheachd (n m)
condensation	co-dhlùthachadh (n m)

condition/contract	cùmhnant (n m)
conditional	air chùmhnant (adj phr), cùmhnantach (adj)
conference	co-labhairt (n f)
conflict	còmhstri (n f)
confluence	comar (n m)
congested traffic	trafaig dhùmhlachd (n phr)
congestion	dùmhlachd (n f)
congestion charge	cìs dùmhlachd (n phr)
coniferous forest	coille chònach (n phr), coille-durcain (n f)
coniferous tree	craobh chònach (n phr), craobh-durcain (n f)
connect	ceangail (vb)
connection	ceangal (n m)
connection/relationship	dàimh (n f)
connections	ceanglaichean, ceangalan (n pl)
conservation	glèidhteachas (n m)
conservationists	luchd-glèidhteachais (n m)
conservative plate boundary	crìoch-pleata glèidhteach (n phr)
conservatory	grianan-glainne (n m)
constellation	reul-bhad (n m)
construction/building industry	gnìomhachas togail (n phr)
constructive waves	tonnan-tasgaidh (n pl)
consumer	caitheadair/neach-cleachdaidh (n m)
consumer goods	bathar chaitheadairean (n phr)
contentious	connspaideach (adj)
continent	mòr-thìr, mòr-roinn (n f)
continental	mòr-thìreach, mòr-roinneil (adj)
continental crust	rùsg mòr-thìreach (n phr)
continental shelf	sgeilp mhòr-thìreach (n phr)
continuous mean	cuibheas leantainneach (n phr)
continuous rain	sìor-uisge (n m)

contour line	loidhne-àirde (n f)
contour pattern	pàtran loidhnichean-àirde (n phr)
contraception	casg-gin(eamhainn) (n m)
contraceptive	casg-gineamhainneach (adj)
contract/condition	cùmhnant (n m)
contraction	lùghdachadh, beagachadh, teannachadh (n m)
control	smachd, rian (n m)
conurbation	sgìre bhailtean (n phr)
convective rainfall	sileadh conbheacsanach (n m)
convenience foods	biadh goireasach (n phr)
convex	os-chearclach (adj)
cool	fionnar (adj)
cooling tower	tùr fuarachaidh (n phr)
co-operating/co-operation	co-obrachadh (n m)
co-operative (adj)	co-obrachail, co-chomannach (adj)
co-operative (n)	co-chomann (n m)
co-operative farming	tuathanachas co-chomannach (n phr)
copper	copar (n m)
coral	corail (n m)
coral reef	sgeir chorail (n phr)
corn	arbhar (n m)
corn (early stage)	fochann (n m)
corncrake	traon (n m)
corner shops	bùithtean-còrnair (n pl)
corrasion	corèisean (n m)
corrie(s)	coire(achan) (n f)
corrie lip	bile coire (n phr)
corrie lochan	lochan-coire (n m)
corrosion	coròisean (n m)
Corryvreckan	Coire Bhreacain

cosmetics	maise-gnùis (n f)
cosmopolitan	cosmopolatan (adj)
cotton	cotan (n m)
council	comhairle (n f)
council (housing) estate	ionad-taigheadais-comhairle (n phr)
counter-urbanisation	às-bhailteachadh (n m)
countries	dùthchannan (n pl)
country	dùthaich (n f)
country boundary	crìoch dùthcha (n phr)
countryside	sgìre dhùthchail (n phr)
Countryside Stewardship Scheme	Sgeamaichean Stiùbhardachd Dùthchail
county	siorrachd, siorramachd (n f)
course	cùrsa (n m)
cove	eigneig (n f), geodha (n m)
cow	bò (n f) mart (n m)
crab	crùbag (n f)
crack/fissure	sgàineadh (n m)
crannog	crannag (n f)
crater	crèatar (n m)
creek	eigneig (n f), geodha (n m)
crescent	corran (n m)
crevice	sgor, còs (n m)
crime	eucoir (n f)
croft	croit (n f)
croft house	taigh-croite (n m)
crofter	croitear (n m)
crofting	croitearachd (n f)
crop(s)	bàrr(an) (n m)
crop growing	fàs bharran (n phr)
crop rotation	cuairteachadh-bharran (n m)

cross breeding	tar-bhriodadh (n m)
cross-section	tar-dhealbh (n m)
crude oil	ola amh (n phr)
crust (Earth's)	rùsg (n m)
crustal plates	pleataichean rùisg (n phr)
cryosphere	craidheasfèar (n m)
cuckoo	cuthag (n f)
cucumber	cularan (n m)
cul-de-sac	cul-de-sac (n m)
cultivation	àiteach (n m)
cultural awareness	mothachadh cultarail (n phr)
cultural resort	baile-/sgìre-turasachd cultarail (n phr)
culture	cultar (n m)
culture centre	ionad-cultair (n m)
culvert	saidhbhear (n m)
cumulonimbus	cumulonimbus (n m)
curing, dry (fish/meat)	ciùradh, rèisgeadh (n m)
curing, wet (fish/meat)	ciùradh, sailleadh, picleadh (n m)
currency	airgead (n m)
current	sruth (n m)
cutoff	gearradh-dheth (n m)
cutting (railway/road)	gearradh (n m)
cycle	cuairt (n f), cearcall (n m)
cyclone	saidhcleon (n f)
cylinder	siolandair (n m)
dale	dail (n f/m), gleann (n m)
dairy	taigh-bainne (n mn)
dairy cows	crodh bainne (n phr)
dairy farming	tuathanachas bainne (n phr)
dam	dam (n m)

damage	milleadh (n m), damaiste (n f)
damp (weather)	tais (adj)
dampness/mildew	fuarachd (n f)
danger area	sgìre cunnairt (n phr)
death rate	reat-bhàsan (n m)
debt(s)	fiachan (n pl)
decaying	crìonadh, cnàmh (n m)
decentralisation	às-mheadhanachadh (n m)
deciduous tree	craobh sheargach (n phr)
declining	crìonadh (n m)
decrease (n)	beagachadh, lùghdachadh (n m)
decrease (vb)	beagaich, lùghdaich (vb)
deep ocean abyss	dubh-aigeann (n m)
deep sea bed	aigeann (n m)
deer	fiadh (n m)
deer forest	frìth (n f)
deer forester	forsair (n m)
defence/protection	dìon (n m)
defensive site	làrach-dìon (n f/m)
deficit	easbhaidh (n f)
deforestation	dì-choillteachadh (n m)
degradation	miosadachadh (n m)
dehydration	dìth-uisge (n f)
delta	delta (n m)
dell	lag, gleannan (n m) glaic (n f) dail (n f/m)
demographic transition model	modail structar-sluaigh (n phr)
densely populated	sluagmhor (adj)
density	dùmhlachd (n f), dlùths (n m)
density of population	dùmhlachd-sluaigh (n f)
density of population, high	dùmhlachd-sluaigh àrd (n phr)

density of population, low	dùmhlachd-sluaigh ìosal (n phr)
denudation	lomnochdadh (n m)
department stores	bùithtean ioma-roinn (n phr)
depopulation	fàsachadh, dì-dhaoineachadh (n m)
deposit, deposition	tasgadh (n m)
depositional features	feartan-tasgaidh (n pl)
depositional landscape	dealbh-tìre-tasgaidh (n m)
depression (weather)	ìsleachadh (n m)
depression, economic	ìsleachadh eaconamach (n phr)
derelict building	togalach trèigte (n phr)
derelict land	talamh trèigte (n phr)
desert	fàsach (n m)
desertification	fàsachadh (n m)
destructive plate boundary	crìoch-pleata millteach (n phr)
destructive waves	tonnan-rùsgaidh (n pl)
detached house	taigh-dealaichte (n m)
detailed information	fiosrachadh mionaideach (n phr)
develop	leasaich (vb)
developed country	dùthaich leasaichte (n phr)
developing country	dùthaich fo leasachadh (n phr)
development	leasachadh (n m)
development indicator	taisbeanair leasachaidh (n phr)
dew (evening)	dealt (n m)
dew (morning)	driùchd (n m)
dew pond	lòn-fuadain (n m)
diameter	trast-thomhas (n m)
diaspora	diaspora (n m), sgaoileadh eilthireach (n phr)
diesel	dìosail (n m)
diet	daithead (n f)
differential erosion	bleith mhì-chothromach (n phr)

dike	balla, uchdan (n m), dìg, drèana (n f)
dike/dyke (in rocks)	dike (n f)
dioxide	dà-ogsaid (n f/adj)
dirt track	traga (n f), ceum (n m)
disadvantage	eas-bhuannachd (n f)
discharge (river)	às-shruthadh (n m)
discount shops	bùithtean lasachaidh (n phr)
discrete data	dàta cuspaireil (n phr)
disease	galar (n m)
dispersed farming	tuathanachas sgaoilte (n phr)
dispersed housing	taigheadas sgaoilte (n phr)
dispersed settlement	tuineachadh sgaoilte (n phr)
dissected plateau	àrd-chlàr bleithte (n phr)
dissolving	ag eadar-sgaoileadh (vb)
distance	astar (n m)
distillery	taigh-staile (n m)
distorting the truth	a' cur fiaradh san fhìrinn (vb phr)
distortion (of truth/data)	fiaradh (n m)
distributary	meur-aibhne (n m)
district	sgìre (n f)
diversification	iomadachd (n f)
diversification of income	iomadachd-cosnaidh (n f)
divided bar graph	graf-cholbhan-roinnte (n m)
docks/docklands	docaichean (n pl)
dogfish	biorach (n m)
dome roof	cuach-mhullach (n m)
dome-topped mountains	beanntan cuach-mhullach (n phr)
donor/giver (n)	tabhairtear (n m)
donor (adj)	cobhaireach (aj)
donor country (giving)	dùthaich chobhaireach (n phr)

donor recipient country (receiving)	dùthaich fo chobhair (n phr)
dormant volcano	bholcàno tàmhach (n phr)
dormitory town	baile dhachaighean/choimiutairean (n phr)
dot distribution map	map-sgaoilidh-dhotagan (n m)
double carriageway	rathad-caraidis dùbailte (n phr)
double yellow lines	loidhnichean buidhe dùbailte (n phr)
downtown	meadhan-baile (n m)
dragonfly	tarbh(an)-nathrach (n m)
drainage area/basin	sgìre-drèanaidh (n f)
drainage channels	dìgean-drèanaidh (n pl)
draw/attract	tarraing (vb)
drill (to train or make hole)	dril (vb)
drill (row of plants)	sgrìob, sreath (n f)
drilling	drileadh (n m)
dripstone	clach-bhoinne (n f)
drive(way)	dràibh (n f/m)
drizzle	smugraich, ciubhrach (n f)
drought	tart (n m)
drowned valley	gleann-bàthte (n m)
drumlin	druimlin (n f)
dry curing (fish/meat)	rèisgeadh (n m)
dry farming	tuathanachas tioram (n phr)
dual carriageway	rathad-caraidis dùbailte (n phr)
dune	coilleag (n f)
eagle	iolair(e) (n f)
Earth, the	an Talamh
earth tremor	torman-talmhainn (n m)
Earth's core	eitean na Talmhainn (n phr)
Earth's crust	rùsg na Talmhainn (n phr)
Earth's mantle	fallainn na Talmhainn (n phr)

earthquake	crith-thalmhainn (n f)
earthquake drill	drile crith-thalmhainn (n phr)
earthquake-proof building	togalach crith-sheasmhach (n phr)
earthworks	obraichean-talmhainn (n pl)
east (n)	ear (n f) an ear (n phr)
east/eastern/easterly	an ear (adj phr), sear (adj)
eastings	ear-loidhnichean (n pl)
ebb (tide) current	sruth-tràghaidh (n m)
ebb(ing) tide	tràghadh (n m)
Eckert IV projection	riochdachadh Eckert IV
eco-lodges	eag-loidsichean (n pl)
ecology	eag-eòlas (n m)
economic development	leasachadh eaconamach (n phr)
economic indicator	taisbeanair eaconamach (n phr)
economic depression	ìsleachadh eaconamach (n phr)
economic recession	crìonadh/seacadh eaconamach (n phr)
economy	eaconamaidh (n f)
ecosystem	eag-shiostam (n m)
eco-tourism	eag-thurasachd (n f)
eco-tourists	luchd-eag-thurais (n m)
eco-village	eag-bhaile (n m)
ecumene	sgìrean tuineachail (n phr)
edge (of inland loch)	bòrd (an locha)
edge	oir
education	foghlam (n m)
educational tours	cuairtean foghlaim (n phr)
elderly, the	seann daone, daoine aosta (n phr)
electrical engineering	einnseanaireachd-dealain (n f)
electrical machinery	innealradh-dealain (n m)
electricity	dealan (n m)

electricity generator	gineadair-dealain (n m)
electricity station	stèisean-dealain (n m)
electronics	eileagtronaigs (n f)
element	eileamaid (n f)
elevation	àirde (os cionn ìre na mara) (n f)
elk, moose	lon (n m)
embankment	uchdan (n m)
embryo dunes	tùs-choilleagan (n pl)
emergency aid	cobhair-èiginn (n phr)
emergency services	seirbheisean-èiginn (n phr)
emergency shelter	fasgadh-èiginn (n phr)
emergency siren	dùdach-èiginn (n phr)
emergent coast	costa àrdaichte (n phr)
emergents	bàrr-chrannan (n pl)
emigrants	luchd-às-imrich (n m)
emigration	às-imrich (n f)
emission	eimisean (n m)
employing/hiring	fastadh (n m)
employment	cosnadh (n m)
employment opportunities	cothroman cosnaidh (n phr)
enclave	dùthaich/sgìre iadhaichte (n phr)
endangered species	gnèithean/fiadh-bheatha fo chunnart (n phr)
end/terminal moraine	ceann-mhorèin (n m)
energy	lùth, lùths (physical strength) (n m)
energy consumption	caitheamh-lùth (n m)
energy efficient light bulb	bolgan-solais beag-lùth (n phr)
energy resources	stòrasan lùth (n phr)
energy source	bun-lùth (n m)
enterprise	iomairt (n f)
environment	àrainneachd (n f)

environmental degradation	miosadachadh àrainneachdail (n phr)
environmental hazard	gàbhadh àrainneachdail (n phr)
environment(al) quality survey	suirbhidh càileachd àrainneachd (n phr)
environmentally friendly	neo-mhillteach don àrainneachd (adj/adv phr)
environmentally positive behaviour	cleachdadh neo-mhillteach don àrainneachd (n phr)
epicentre	epi-mheadhan (n m)
equator	crios-meadhain (n m)
equatorial climate	gnàth-shìde chrios-meadhaineil (n phr)
equidistant	co-astarail (adj)
equipment	uidheam (n m)
erode	bleith, cnàmh (vb)
eroded	bleithte (adj)
erosion	bleith (n f), caitheamh, cnàmh (n m)
erratic	clach chonadail (n phr)
eruption (volcanic)	spreadhadh (n m)
escarpment	eascarpa (n m)
establish	cuir air bhonn/chois (vb phr), stèidhich (vb)
estate	oighreachd (n f)
estuary	beul-aibhne, òs (n m)
ethnic group	buidhnean cinnidheach (n phr)
ethnography	eitneografachd (n f)
Europe	An Roinn Eòrpa
European Union, the	An t-Aonadh Eòrpach
evacuation	falmhachadh-sluaigh (n m)
evacuation plan	plana falmhachaidh-sluaigh (n phr)
evaporating	deatachadh (n m)
evergreen	sìor-uaine (adj)
evidence	fianais (n f)
exact	mionaideach (adj)

exclusion zone	sòn toirmisgte (n phr)
expansion	leudachadh, meudachadh (n m)
expected population	àireamh-sluaigh ris a bheil dùil (n phr)
exploit	cleachd airson prothaid, gabh brath air (vb phr)
exploitation (of environment)	reubadh-àrainneachd (n m)
export	às-mhalairt (vb)
export(s)	mach-bhathar (n m)
extensive farming	tuathanachas sgaoilte (n phr)
extinct, becoming	dol à bith (vb phr)
extinct volcano	bholcàno marbh (n phr)
extractive industries	gnìomhachasan às-tharraing (n phr)
extreme climate	gnàth-shìde dhian (n phr)
extreme cold	dian-fhuachd (n m)
extreme heat	dian-theas (n m)
extreme temperature	dian-theòthachd (n f)
eye of storm	sùil stoirm, cridhe stoirm (n phr)
eyebright	lus nan leac (n m)
fabric of the community	cur is dlùth na coimhearsnachd (n phr)
face (of hill, rock)	aodann (n m)
facility	goireas (n m)
factor	factar (n m)
factory	factaraidh (n f/m)
fallow land/ground	glas-thalamh (n m)
family planning	planadh-teaghlaich (n m)
famine	gort (n f)
fank	fang (n m), faing (n f)
farm	tuathanas (n m)
farmer	tuathanach (n m)
farming	tuathanachas (n m)
farming equipment	uidheam tuathanachais (n phr)

farmland	talamh tuathanachais (n phr)
fault/rift (in rocks)	sgàineadh (n m)
fault line	loidhne-sgàinidh (n f)
favela	favela (n m)
feature	feart (n m)
fen(s)	fen(s) (n f)
ferry	aiseag (n m)
ferry (passeanger)	aiseag (pasainsearan) (n m)
ferry (vehicle)	aiseag (carbadan) (n m)
ferry port	port-aiseig (n m)
ferry terminal	ionad-aiseig (n m)
fertile soil	ùir thorrach (n phr)
fertiliser (artificial/chemical)	todhar (n m), todhar gallda (n phr)
fertiliser (natural)	todhar, mathachadh (n m)
fertility rate	reat-torrachais (n m)
fetch	feidse (n f)
field	achadh (n m), dail (n f)
field sketch	sgeidse-a-muigh (n f)
field trip	cuairt-rannsachaidh (n f)
figure	figear(n m)
finite	neo-ath-nuadhachail, neo-mhaireannach (adj)
finite/non-sustainable resources	stòrasan neo-ath-nuadhachail (n phr)
Firing and Test Range	Rainnse Losgaidh is Deuchainn
firth	linne (n f)
fish	iasg (n m)
fishery/fisheries	iasgaireachd (n f)
fish farm	tuathanas-èisg (n m)
fish ladder	fàradh-èisg (n f)
fishing	iasgach (n m)
fishing bank	iola (n f)

fishing port	port-iasgaich (n m)
fissure	sgoltadh, sgàineadh (n m)
fjord	fjord (n f)
flag	flaga (n m), bratach (n f)
flash flood	grad-thuil (n f)
flat (n)	flat (n m)
flat (adj)	flat, còmhnard (adj)
flat map	map flat (n phr)
flexi-time	uairean sùbailte (n phr)
flint stone	clach-spor, clach-theine (n f)
flood	tuil (n f)
flood channel/bypass	trainnse-tuile (n f)
flood embankment	uchdan-tuile (n m)
flood gate	tuil-dhoras (n m)
flood plain	raon-tuile (n m)
flooding	tuileachadh (n m)
flood wall	balla-tuile (n m)
flowing (tide) current	sruth-lìonaidh (n m)
flow(ing)/incoming tide	lìonadh (n m)
flow map	sruth-mhap (n m)
flyover	os-rathad (n m)
focus	fòcas (n m)
fog	ceò dùmhail (n phr)
fodder crops	fodar (n m)
food mountains	beanntan-bìdh (n pl)
food processing	giullachd-bìdh (n f)
food quality	càileachd-bìdh (n f)
foothills	fo-bheanntan (n pl)
fold mountains	lùb-bheanntan (n pl)
foot (12 inches)	troigh (12 òirleach) (n f)

footbridge	drochaid-coise (n f)
footpath	ceum-coiseachd (n m)
footwear	caisbheart (n f)
ford (in river)	àth (n m)
ford (in tidal sands)	fadhail (n f)
fore dunes	coilleagan cladaich (n phr)
foreshore	dubh-chladach
forest	coille (n m)
forest cover	còmhdach coille (n phr)
forest cycle	cearcall na coille (n phr)
forest floor	ùrlar na coille (n phr)
forester	coilltear (n m)
forestry	coilltearachd (n f)
Forestry Commission	Coimisean na Coilltearachd
Forestry Enterprise England	Iomairt Coilltearachd Shasainn
fossil fuel	connadh-fosail (n m)
fossil hunting	lorg fhosailean (n phr)
four/4 figure grid reference	comharra-clèithe 4 figearan (n phr)
fraction	bloigh (n f)
fragile	cugallach (adj)
fragile environment	àrainneachd chugallach (n phr)
free movement	saor-ghluasad (n m)
freeport	saor-phort (n m)
freeze-thaw weathering	sìde-chaitheamh reothadh agus aiteamh (n phr)
freight transport	còmhdhail-bathair (n f), giùlan-bathair (n m)
fresh/cool (weather)	fionnar (adj)
fresh fish/food	iasg/biadh ùr (n phr)
fresh water	fior-uisge (n m)
frequency pattern	pàtran-triceid (n m)
frog	losgann (n m)

frog spawn	sìol losgainn (n phr)
frontal rain	sileadh-aghaidh (n m)
frost	reothadh (n m)
frost and thaw	reothadh is aiteamh (n phr)
frostbite	seac-reothadh (n m)
fuel	connadh (n m)
function	fuincsean (n m)
funds	maoin (n f)
fungus	fungas (n m)
fur	bian, fionnadh (n m)
furniture	àirneis (n f)
future generations	ginealaichean ri teachd (n phr)
galaxy	reul-chrios (n m)
gale	gèile (b f)
gamekeeper	geamair (n m)
gardening	gàirnealachd, gàirnealaireachd (n f)
gargoyle	gurgail (n f)
gas diffusion	cothromachadh gas (n phr)
gaseous layer	filleadh ghasaichean (n phr)
gas field	raon-gas (n m)
gas pipeline	pìob-gas (n f)
gas works	ionad-gas (n m)
gathering information	cruinneachadh/trusadh fiosrachaidh (n phr)
gathering technique	dòigh-cruinneachaidh, dòigh-trusaidh (n f)
gauge	gèidse (nf)
gearbox	bogsa-giodhar (n m)
generator	gineadair (n m)
genetic modification	leasachadh/atharrachadh ginteil (n phr)
genetically modified food	biadh gine-leasaichte (n phr)
gentle slope	leth-bhruthach (n m)

gentrification	uaisleachadh (n m)
geo	geodha (n m)
geographic coordinate	co-chomharra cruinn-eòlasach (n phr)
Geographic North Pole, the	am Pòla (a) Tuath Cruinn-eòlasach
geographical mile	mìle cruinn-eòlasach (n phr)
geography	cruinn-eòlas (n m)
geology	geòlas (n m)
geosphere	geosfèar (n m)
geothermal	geo-tearmach (adj)
geothermal energy	lùth geo-tearmach (n phr)
ghost town	baile trèigte (n phr)
glacial	eigheadail (adj)
glacial abrasion	abrèisean eigheadail (n phr)
glacial outwash	às-sgaoileadh eigheadail (n phr)
glacial till	tasgadh eigheadail (n phr)
glaciated landscape	dealbh-tìre eighichte (n phr)
glaciated upland	àrd-thalamh eighichte (n phr)
glaciation	eigheachadh (n m)
glacier	eigh-shruth (n m)
glade	rèidhlean (n m)
glint	gliont (n m)
globe	cruinne (n m)
global	cruinneil (adj)
global locator	lorgair-cruinneil (n m)
global locator number	àireamh lorgair-cruinneil (n phr)
global population distribution	sgaoileadh-sluaigh an t-saoghail (n phr)
global warming	blàthachadh (na) cruinne (n phr)
globalisation	cruinnealas (n m)
gneiss	gneiss (n f)
golden eagle	iolair-bhuidhe (n f)

golden plover	feadag-bhuidhe (n f)
Goldern Triangle, the	an Triantan Òir
golf course	raon-goilf (n m)
goods	bathar (n m)
gorge	mòr-ghil (n f)
gorge walking	coiseachd mhòr-ghilean (n phr)
government	riaghaltas (n m)
government official	oifigeach riaghaltais (n phr)
government policy	poileasaidh riaghaltais (n phr)
gradient	caisead (n f)
gradient steeper than 20% (1 in 5)	caisead nas caise na 20% (1 an 5) (n phr)
graffiti	graffiti (n m)
grain crops	gràn-bharran (n pl), barran gràin (n phr)
Grampians	Monadh Dhruim Uachdair
granite	clach-ghràin (n f)
grant	grant, tabhartas (n m)
grant aid	grant-/tabhartas-cuideachaidh (n m)
grant-aided	taic-mhaoinichte (adj)
grape	fion-dhearc (b f)
graph	graf (n m)
grass	feur (n m)
grassland	talamh feurachaidh, raon-feòir (n m)
grass plains	raointean-feòir (n pl)
grass verge	fàl-feòir (n m)
graticule intersection (on map)	trasnadh-clèithe (n m)
gravel road	ùtraid (n f)
gravity	grabhataidh (n m)
grazing	ionaltradh, feurach(adh) (n m)
grazing land	talamh ionaltraidh (n m)
Great Plains, the	na Raointean Mòra

Greater London	Sgìre Lunnainn
green belt	crios-uaine (n m)
greenfield site	làrach-uaine (n f/m)
greenhouse	taigh-glainne (n m)
greenhouse effect(s)	buaidh(ean) taigh-glainne (n phr)
greenhouse gases	gasaichean taigh-glainne (n phr)
Greenwich Meridian	Loidhne meadhan-latha Greenwich/Meridian Greenwich
grey squirrel	feòrag-ghlas (n f)
grid	cliath (n f)
grid iron street pattern	pàtran-clèithe shràidean (n phr)
grid line	loidhne-clèithe (n f)
grid reference	comharra-clèithe (n m)
grid square	ceàrnag-clèithe (n f)
grike	grìc (n f)
grinding/wearing down	bleith (n f), cnàmh, caitheamh (n m)
gross disposable income	làan theachd-a-steach caitheamhach (n phr)
gross domestic product (GDP)	mòr-thoradh dùthchail (n phr)
gross household income	làan theachd-a-steach dachaigh (n phr)
gross national product (GNP)	mòr-thoradh nàiseanta (n phr)
ground water	uisge-talmhainn (n m)
grouse	cearc-fhraoich (n f)
growing season	ràithe-fàis (n f)
groyne(s)	gròidhn(ichean) (n f)
guesthouse	taigh-aoigheachd (n m)
guildhall	talla chomann-ciùird/ceàird (n phr)
guides	luchd-iùil (n m)
gulf	gulf (n m)
gully	gil (n f)
habitat	àrainn (n f)

habitat conservation programme	prògram glèidhteachas àrainnean (n phr)
haddock	adag (n f)
handicraft	bathar làmh-cheàrdalach (n phr)
hand-pump	pumpa-làimhe (n m)
hanging valley	gleann crochte (n phr)
harbour	cala (n m)
hard rock	clach chruaidh (n phr)
harvesting	fogharadh (n m)
hardwood (n)	cruaidh-fhiodh (n m)
hardwood (adj)	cruaidh-fhiodh(ach) (adj)
harrowing (ploughed land)	cliathadh (n m)
harrow(s)	cliath(an) (n f)
hatchery	ionad-àraich (n m)
hay	feur-fodraidh (n m)
hazard	gàbhadh (n m)
headland	rubha (n m) (in pl names àird, maoil, rinn etc)
health	slàinte (n f)
health care	cùram-slàinte (n m)
health centre	ionad-slàinte (n m)
heartland	crìdhe-dùthcha (n m)
heat fog	ceò-teas (n f/m)
heath(land)	mòinteach (n f)
heather	fraoch (n m)
heather/heath fire, muirburn	falaisg(ear) (n f)
heating	teasachadh (n m)
heatstroke	stròc-grèine (n m)
heavy industry	gnìomhachas trom (n phr)
hectare	heactair (n m)
hedge(row)	callaid (n f)
height	àirde (n f)

height/peak of spring tide	mullach reothairt, reothart na bhuille (n phr)
heliport	heileaport (n m)
hemisphere	leth-chruinne (n m)
herb layer	filleadh luibhean (n phr)
heron	corra-ghritheach (n f)
herring	sgadan (n m)
hide (animal skin/pelt)	seice (n f), bian (n m)
high density housing	taigheadas dùmhail (n phr)
high density network	lìonra(dh) dùmhail (n phr)
high-order goods and services	bathar is seirbheisean àrd-ìre(ach) (n phr)
high population density	dùmhlachd-sluaigh àrd (n phr)
high pressure	bruthadh àrd (n phr)
high rise buildings	togalaichean ioma-làr (n phr)
high standard of living	cor-beòshlaint math/àrd-ìre (n phr)
high tide	muir-làn (n f/m)
high unemployment	cìon-cosnaidh àrd (n m)
high water mark	ìre-làin àrd, ìre muir-làin, (n phr), tiùrr (n m)
high yield variety seeds (HYV)	sìol-toradh-àrd (n m)
highway	rathad-mòr (n m)
hill	cnoc (n m)
hill farm	tuathanas monaidh (n phr)
hill ground	monadh (n m)
hillock	toman, torran, cnocan, tulach, tolman (n m)
hill sheep farming	tuathanachas chaorach-monaidh (n phr)
hillside terraces	barraidean lethaid (n phr)
hinterland	in-thìr (n f)
histogram	histogram (n m)
historical	eachdraidheil (adj)
historic site	làrach eachdraidheil (n phr)
hobby	cur-seachad (n m)

holiday reps	riochdairean làithean-saora (n phr)
holiday resort	baile-turasachd (n m), sgìre-turasachd (n f)
hollow	lag (n m)
homeless	gun dachaigh (adj phr)
honeypot	poit-meala (n f)
hook	corran (n m)
horizon (in soil profiles)	fàire (n f)
horizontal crack	sgàineadh trasta (n phr)
horseshoe lake	loch crudha-eich (n phr)
hotel	taigh-òsta (n m)
hotspot	hotspot (n m)
housing	taigheadas (n m)
housing estate	ionad-taigheadais (n m)
human attractions (man made)	tàlaidhean daonna (n phr)
human development index	indeacs leasachadh daonna (n phr)
human environment	àrainneachd dhaonna (n phr)
human factor	factar daonna (n phr)
humid	bruthainneach (adj)
humus	humus (n m)
hummock	cnocan, toman, tolman, tulachan (n m)
hunting	sealg (n f)
hurricane	huracan (n m)
hydraulic action erosion	caitheamh haidreolaig (n phr)
hydrocarbon	haidreacarbonach (adj)
hydro-electric energy	lùth dealain-uisge (n phr)
hydro-electricity	dealan-uisge (n m)
hydro-electric power	cumhachd dealain-uisge (n phr)
hydro-electric power schemes	sgèamaichean dealain-uisge (n phr)
hydrograph	haidreagraf (n m)
hydrosphere	haidreasfèar (n m)

hypermarket	hyper-mhargaid (n f)
ice	deigh (n f)
ice age	linn na deighe (n phr)
iceberg	beinn deighe (n phr)
ice cap	ceap deighe (n phr)
ice sheet	siota deighe (n phr)
icicle	cluigean-deighe (n m)
igneous rock	clach theinnteach (n phr)
immigrant workers	luchd-obrach in-imricheil (n phr)
immigration	in-imrich (n f)
immune system	sistam dìon-bodhaig (n phr)
impact/effect	buaidh (n f)
impermeable rock	clach neo-dhrùidhteach (n phr)
impermeable soil	ùir neo-dhrùidhteach (n phr)
imports	steach-bhathar (n m)
impounding	punndadh (n m)
improve (vb)	leasaich (vb) thoir piseach air (vb phr)
improvement	leasachadh, piseach (n m)
incentive scheme	sgeama-brosnachaidh (n m)
incline	bruthach, leathad, claonadh (n m)
income	teachd-a-steach (n m)
incoming/flowing tide	lìonadh (n m)
increase	meudachadh, leudachadh, àrdachadh (n m)
index (in book)	clàr-amais (n m)
index (measure of averages)	indeacs (n f)
industrial estate	ionad-gnìomhachais (n m)
industrial revolution	mòr-chaochladh a' ghnìomhachais (n phr)
industrialisation	gnìomhachasadh (n m)
industry	gnìomhachas (n m)
inequality	neo-ionannachd (n f)

infant mortality	bàsan leanaban (n phr)
infant mortality rate	reat-bhàsan leanaban (n phr)
infertile	neo-thorrach (adj)
infiltration	sùghadh (fo thalamh) (n m)
informal sector jobs	obraichean san roinn neo-fhoirmeil (n phr)
information centre	ionad-fiosrachaidh (n m)
information technology	teicneòlas-fiosrachaidh (n m)
infrared	infra-dhearg, fo-dhearg (adj)
infrastructure	bun-structar (n m)
inland	in-thìreach (adj), a-staigh air an dùthaich (n phr)
inland sea	muir in-thìreach (n f/m)
inn	taigh-seinnse (n m)
inner bank	bruach a-staigh (n phr)
inner city	baile-a-staigh (n m)
inner suburbs, the	an iomall a-staigh (n phr)
input	steach-chur (n m)
insects	meanbh-fhrìdean (n pl)
insect pests	biastagan millteach (n phr)
insecticide	puinnsean bhiastagan (n phr)
inshore fishing	iasgach nan cladaichean (n phr)
inshore fishing bank(s)	iola(chan) (n f)
instrument	inneal (n m)
insurance	àrachas (n m)
intensive	dian, dlùth (adj)
intensive farming	dlùth-àiteachas, dian-àiteachas (n m)
intensive peasant farming	dlùth-àiteachas luchd-tuatha (n phr)
interception	glacadh (n m)
interconnections	eadar-cheanglaichean, eadar-cheangalan (n pl)
interdependence	eadar-eisimeileachd (n f)

interdependent	eadar-eisimeileach (adj)
interlocking spurs	sporan eadar-ghlaiste (n pl)
intermediate technology	teicneòlas eadar-ìreach (n m)
intermittent drainage	drèanadh eadar-ùineach (n m)
international aid	cobhair eadar-nàiseanta (n phr)
international date line	loidhne-deit eadar-nàiseanta (n phr)
interpreting	mìneachadh (n m)
interview	agallamh (n m)
Inuit hunters	sealgairean Inuit (n phr)
inventor	innleachdair, innleadair (n m)
invest	taisg (vb)
investigation	rannsachadh (n m)
investment	tasgadh (n m)
iris	sealastair, seileastair (n m)
iron	iarann (n m)
iron grid/gridiron plan	plana clèithe (n phr)
iron ore	clach-mheinnir iarainn (n phr)
irregular	neo-riaghailteach, neo-chunbhalach (adj)
irrigated land	talamh-/fearann-uisgichte (n m)
irrigation	uisgeachadh (n m)
irrigation channels	dìgean uisgeachaidh (n phr)
island	eilean, innis (n m)
isobars	loidhnichean-bruthaidh (n pl)
isolated	iomallach (adj)
isthmus	tairbeart (n m)
jetty	lamraig, laimrig (n f)
joints	altan (n pl)
junction	snaidhm-rathaid (n m)
jungle	dlùth-choille thropaigeach (n phr)
jute	diut (n m)

jute mills	muilnean diut (n phr)
kayaking	caidheagadh (n m)
Kayapo Amerindian Tribe	Treubh Ameir-Innseanach Kayapo
key (on map)	clàr-samhla (n m)
kilometre	cilemeatair (n m)
kingdom	rìoghachd (n f)
knoll	toman, torran, tulach, cnocan (n m)
kyle	caol, caolas (n m)
Kyoto Protocol	Protacal Kyoto
lagoon	lagùn (n m)
lake	loch (n m)
Lake District	Sgìre nan Lakes
land bridge	tairbeart (n f/m), amhach (n f)
land cover	còmhdach-talmhainn (n m)
land mass	mòr-thìr (n m)
land reform	ath-leasachadh fearainn (n phr)
land relief	tìr-chruth (n m)
land resources	stòrasan-fearainn (n m)
land use	cleachdadh-fearainn (n m)
land use conflict	còmhstri cleachdadh-fearainn (n phr)
land use zone	sòn cleachdadh-fearainn (n phr)
land value	luach fearainn (n phr)
landfill site	làrach lìonadh-talmhainn (n phr)
landform/land feature	feart-tìre (n m)
landmark	comharra-tìre (n m)
landscape	dealbh-tìre (n m)
landscape degradation	miosadachadh dealbh-tìre (n phr)
landscaped land	talamh sgeadaichte (n phr)
landscaping (with trees etc)	sgeadachadh-tìre (n m)
landslide	maoim-slèibhe (n m)

language	cànan (n m)
larch	làireag (n f)
Last Glacial Maximum	Linn a' Mhòr-eigheachaidh mu Dheireadh
large scale	mòr-sgèile (n f)
lateral blast	spreadhadh taobhach (n phr)
lateral erosion	bleith thaobhach (n phr)
latitude	domhan-leud (n m)
lava	làbha (n m)
lava flow	sruth làbha (n phr)
lavender	lus na tùise (n phr)
lawn	lèanag (n f), rèidhlean (n m)
layer	filleadh (n m)
layer colouring	dathadh-fhillidhean (n m)
leaching	lidseadh (n m)
lead	luaidhe (n f)
lee(ward) side	taobh an fhasgaidh, an taobh cùil (n phr)
legislation	reachdas (n m)
leisure complex	mòr-ionad chur-seachadan (n phr)
lemmings	leamaingean (n pl)
less developed country	dùthaich fo leasachadh (n phr)
levée(s)	levée(s) (n f)
level crossing	crois leibheil (n phr)
liana	liana (n m)
library	leabharlann (n m)
lichen	crotal (n m)
life cycle	cuairt-beatha (n f)
life expectancy	dùil-aoise (n f)
lighthouse	taigh-solais (n m)
light industry	gnìomhachas aotrom (n phr)
light railway	rèile aotrom (n phr)

lightning	dealanach (n m)
light rapid railway system	siostram rèile aotrom luath (n phr)
limestone	clach-aoil (n f)
limestone cliff	bearradh clach-aoil (n phr)
limestone pavement	cabhsair clach-aoil (n phr)
limestone pillar	colbh clach-aoil (n phr)
limestone uplands	àrd-thalamh clach-aoil (n phr)
line graph	graf-loidhne (n m)
line of weakness	loidhne-laigse (n f)
linear settlement	tuineachadh sreathach (n phr)
link	ceangal (n m)
liquid	lionn (n m)
literacy rate	reat-litearra (n m)
literate	litearra (adj)
lithosphere	liteasfèar (n m)
litter pick	togail-sgudail (n m)
livelihood	bith-beò (n m)
livestock	stoc (n m)
livestock farming	tuathanachas stuic (n phr)
lizard	dearc-luachrach (n f)
load	luchd (n m)
loam	lòm (n m)
loan	iasad (n m)
lobster	giomach (n m)
local authority	ùghdarras ionadail (n phr)
local authority regions	roinnean ùghdarrasan ionadail (n phr)
local enterprise companies	buidhnean-iomairt ionadail (n phr)
local services	seirbheisean ionadail (n phr)
location	suidheachadh (n m)
lock (in canal)	tuil-dhoras (n m)

loess	siaban (n m), loess (n f)
logo	suaicheantas (n m)
London borough	ùghdarras Lunnainneach (n phr)
long distance (adj)	fad-astarach (adj)
long-distance route	slighe fhad-astarach (n phr)
longitude	domhan-fhad (n m)
longshore drift	drioftadh fad-cladaich (n phr)
long term	fad-ùine (n f)
long-term (adj)	fad-ùine(ach) (adj)
long term aid	cobhair fhad-ùine(ach) (n phr)
long-term mean/average	cuibheas fad-ùine(ach) n phr)
low density housing	taigheadas neo-dhùmhail (n phr)
low density network	lìonra(dh) neo-dhùmhail (n phr)
lower course	cùrsa ìochdrach (n phr)
low land	talamh ìosal (n phr)
low-order goods and services	bathar is seirbheisean bun-ìre(ach) (n phr)
low population density	dùmhlachd-sluaigh ìosal (n phr)
low pressure	bruthadh ìosal (n phr)
low standard of living	cor-beòshlaint bochd/ìosal (n phr)
low tide	muir-tràigh (n f)
low unemployment	cìon-cosnaidh ìosal (n phr)
low water mark	ìre-làin ìosal (n phr)
lythe	liugha (n f)
maar	màr (n m)
machair	machair (n m)
machete	machete (n m)
machinery	innealradh (n m)
mackerel	rionnach (n m)
magma	magma (n m)
magma chamber	seòmar magma (n phr)

magnetic	magnaiteach (adj)
North Magnetic Pole, the	am Pòla (a) Tuath Magnaiteach (n phr)
mahogany	mahoganaidh (n m/adj)
main route	prìomh shlighe (n phr)
main airport	prìomh phort-adhair (n phr)
main road	prìomh rathad, rathad-mòr (n m)
main vent	prìomh dheatachan (n phr)
maize	arbhar Innseanach (n phr)
major city	prìomh mhòr-bhaile (n phr)
makhtesh	makhtesh (n f)
malnutrition	dìth-beathachaidh (n m)
management	manaidsearachd (n f)
manager	manaidsear (n m)
managing	manaidseadh (n m)
mangrove	mangròbh (n m)
manioc	manioc (n m)
mantle (Earth's)	fallainn (n f)
manual labour	obair-làimhe (n f)
manufactured goods	bathar dèanta (n phr)
manufacturing industry	gnìomhachas dèanaimh (n phr)
manure	innear (n f)
map	map (n m)
map extract	earrann-mapa (n f)
map index	indeacs-mapa (n f)
map key/legend	clàr-samhla (n m)
map locator	lorgair-mapa (n m)
map projection	map-riochdachadh (n m)
map symbol	samhla mapa (n phr)
marginal land	fearann iomaill, iomall-thalamh (n m)
market	margaid (n f)

market gardening	gàirnealachd-/gàirnealaireachd-margaid (n f)
market town	baile-margaidh (n m)
marram grass	muran (n m)
marsh	boglach (n f)
mass production	mòr-dhèanamh (n m)
mass tourism	mòr-thurasachd (n f)
massif	massif (n f)
matrix	matraigs (n f)
meadow	innis, dail (n f), lòn (n m)
meadows	innsean, dailean, lòintean (n pl)
meadow pipit	gocan cuthaig (n phr)
mean	cuibheas (n m)
mean	cuibheasach (adj)
mean sea level	ìre chuibheasach na mara (n phr)
meander	lùb-aibhne (n f)
meandering (n)	lùbadh (n m)
meandering (adj)	lùbach (adj)
meandering stream	alltan/sruthan lùbach (n phr)
measure	tomhais (vb)
measure(ment)	tomhas (n m)
mechanic	meacanaig (n m)
mechanical aid	cobhair-innealan (n f)
mechanisation	innealachadh (n m)
median	meadhain (adj)
median temperature	teòthachd-mheadhain (n f)
median distance	astar-meadhain (n m)
median moraine	morèin-meadhain (n m)
medical research	rannsachadh meidigeach (n phr)
medical supplies	goireasan/stuthan meidigeach (n phr)
medication	leigheas le cungaidh/iocshlaint (n phr)

medicine	cungaidh-leigheis (n f)
mediterranean	meadhan-thìreach (adj)
Mediterranean Sea	A' Mhuir Mheadhan-thìreach
medium term	meadhan-ùine (n f)
medium term	meadhan-ùine(ach) (adj)
megacity	mega-bhaile (n m)
meltwater/snow melt	uisge-aiteimh (n m)
member states	stàitean a tha nam buill (n phr)
membership	ballrachd (n f)
mercury	airgead-beò (n m)
meridian	loidhne meadhan-latha (n f), meridian (n m)
mesa	mesa (n m)
metal	meatailt (n f)
metamorphic rock	clach mheatamorfach/chruth-atharraichte (n phr)
meteor	dreag (n f)
meteorological station	stèisean-sìde (n m)
meteorologist	eòlaiche-sìde (n m)
meteorology	eòlas-sìde (n m)
metropolis	metropolis (n m)
metropolitan	metropolatan, prìomh-bhailteil (adj)
microclimate	micro-ghnàth-shìde (n phr)
Mid-Atlantic Ridge	Rids(e) Meadhan na h-Atlantaig
middle/centre	meadhan (n m)
middle course	cùrsa-meadhain (n phr)
migrant workers	luchd-obrach imricheil (n phr)
migrating birds	eòin-imrich (n pl)
migration	imrich (n f)
migratory farming	tuathanachas gluasadach (n phr)
mild	tlàth (adj)

military	armailteach (adj)
milk/wine lakes	lochann bainne/fiona (n phr)
milking	bleoghann (n f)
mill	muileann (n f/m)
millstone	clach-mhuilinn (n f)
mine	mèinn (n f)
miner	mèinneadair, mèinnear (n m)
mineral (n)	mèinnear (n m)
mineral (adj)	mèinnireach (adj)
mining	mèinneadh (n m), mèinnearachd (n f)
mining town	baile-mèinnearachd (n m)
minor road	rathad-beag (n phr)
miracle	mìorbhail (n f)
misfit stream	allt neo-chuimseach (n phr)
mixed crops	barran measgaichte (n phr)
mixed farming	tuathanachas measgaichte (n phr)
mixed wood/forest	coille mheasgaichte (n phr)
moderate	meadhanach, cuimseach (adj)
moderately	cuimseach
moist (and damp re weather)	tais (adj)
moisture	taiseachd (n f)
molten rock	creag leaghte (n phr)
monsoon	monsun (n m)
moor(land)	mòinteach (n f)
moose, elk	lon (n m)
moraine	morèin (n m)
moss	còinneach (n f)
motorway	motair-rathad, mòr-rathad (n m)
mound	tòrr (n m)
mountain, mountains	beinn (n f), beanntan (n pl)

mountain summit/top	mullach beinne (n phr)
mountain resort	baile-turasachd beinne (n phr)
mud	poll (n m)
mudflats, tidal	làthach (n f)
multicultural	ioma-chultarach (adj)
multifunctional	ioma-fhuincseanach (adj)
multilateral	ioma-thaobhach (adj)
multinational	ioma-nàiseanta (adj)
multiple line graph	graf-ioma-loidhne (n m)
multiple track railway	rèile ioma-fhillte (n phr)
multiplier effect	buaidh (an) iomadachaidh (n phr)
multiply	iomadaich (vb)
multi-storey car park	ionad-parcaidh ioma-làr (n phr)
museum	taigh-tasgaidh (n m)
mussel farming	àrach fheusgan (n phr)
narrow gauge railway	rèile chumhang (n phr)
narrow road	rathad cumhang (n phr)
narrows	cumhang, caol, caolas (n m)
narrow strip of land	teanga (n f)
national boundary	crìoch nàiseanta (n phr)
National Cycle Network	Lìonradh Saidhclidh Nàiseanta
national debt	fiachan nàiseanta (n phr)
National Park	Pàirce Nàiseanta
National Trust	Urras Nàiseanta
native people	dùthchasaich (n pl)
natural attractions	tàlaidhean nàdarra/fiosaigeach (n phr)
natural decrease	lùghdachadh nàdarra (n phr)
natural disaster/hazard	gàbhadh nàdarra (n phr)
natural environment	àrainneachd nàdarra (n phr)
natural gas	gas nàdarra (n phr)

natural increase	meudachadh nàdarra (n phr)
natural resources	stòrasan nàdarra (n phr)
nature reserve	tèarmann nàdair (n phr)
natural vegetation	fàs-bheatha nàdarra (n phr)
navigable channel	seòlaid (n f)
navigation	dearbhadh-cùrsa (n m)
neap tide	conntraighe (n f)
neck	amhach (n f) tairbeart (n f/m)
neck of the meander	amhach na lùib-aibhne (n phr)
negative factors	factaran eas-bhuannachdail/neagataibh (n phr)
negative impact/effect	droch bhuidh, buaidh dhona (n phr)
neighbourhood	nàbachd (n f)
network	lìonra(dh) (n m), lìon-cheangal (n m)
network density	dùmhlachd lìon-cheanglaichean (n phr)
new business district	sgìre-gnothachais ùr (n phr)
new housing zone	sòn taigheadais ùr (n phr)
new industrial zone	sòn gnìomhachais ùr (n phr)
new town	baile ùr (n phr)
nimbostratus	nimbostratus (n m)
nocturnal animals/birds	beathaichean/eòin oidhche (n phr)
node	nòd (n m)
noise pollution	truailleadh fuaim (n phr)
nomad/pastoralist	neach-iniltearachd (n f), iniltear (n m)
nomadic pastoralism	iniltearachd ghluasadach (n phr)
nomadic/pastoral tribes	treubhan gluasadach/iniltearach (n phr)
non-member	nach eil na b(h)all (adj phr)
non-renewable	neo-ath-nuadhachail (adj)
noost/noust	nòs (n m)
north/northern/northerly	tuath (adj), a tuath (adj phr)
north, the	tuath (n m), an tuath (n phr)

northwest	an iar-thuath (n phr/adj phr)
northwest by west	an iar-thuath 's a bhith an iar (adj phr)
North Pole	am Pòla (a) Tuath
northern hemisphere	leth-chruinne a tuath (n phr)
northings	tuath-loidhnichean (n pl)
notch	eag (n f)
nuclear energy	lùth niuclasach (n phr)
nuclear power station	stèisean-cumhachd niuclasach (n phr)
nuclear reactor	reactair niuclasach (n phr)
nuclear waste	sgudal niuclasach (n phr)
nucleated settlement	tuineachadh cruinn (n phr)
nursery (plants)	ionad-àraich phlantraisean (n phr)
nutrient cycle	cearcall a' bheathachaidh (n phr)
nutrients	stuthan-beathachaidh (n pl)
nylon	naidhlean (n m)
oasis	innis-fàsaich (n f)
oak	darach (n m)
obstacle/impediment	cnap-starra (n m)
occasional water-table	leabaidh-uisge greis-ùine(ach) (n phr)
occlusion	oclùisean (n m)
ocean	cuan (n m)
ocean current	sruth cuain (n phr)
ocean floor	grund a' chuain (n phr)
oceanic crust	rùsg cuantach (n phr)
ocean trench	trainnse-cuain (n f)
offshore	far-cladaich (adj)
oil field	raon-ola (n m)
oil pipeline	pìob-ola (n f)
oil refinery	fineadair-ola (n m)
oil slick	ùilleag-ola (n f)

oil spill	dòrtadh-ola (n m)
oil rig	crann-ola (n m)
oilseed rape	lus-ola, raip (n m)
okta	okta, ochdamh (n m)
old red sandstone	seann chlach-ghainmhich ruadh (n phr)
old people	seann daoine, daoine aosta (n phr)
olive	dearc-ola (n f)
olive tree	craobh-olaidh (n f), crann-olaidh (n m)
one-way street	sràid aon-shligheach (n phr)
onion-skin weathering	sìde-chaitheamh rùsg-uinnein (n phr)
on-road cycle route	slighe-saidhclidh air-rathad (n phr)
oolitic limestone	clach-aoil ùlaitig (n phr)
open space	talamh/àite gun togalaichean (n phr)
opisometer	opisomeatair (n m)
orbit	reul-chuairt (n f)
orchard	lios-mheas (n m)
ordinance datum	dàtum òrdanais (n phr)
Ordinance Survey map (OS map)	map Suirbhidh Òrdanais (n phr)
ore	clach-mhèinnir (n f)
organic	organach, fàs-bheartach (adj)
organic farm	tuathanas organach (n phr)
organic farming	tuathanachas organach (n phr)
organic material	stuth organach (n phr)
organic produce	toradh organach (n phr)
organism	fàs-bheairt (n f)
orientation	dearbhadh-slighe (n m)
orienteering	sligheadaireachd (n f)
origin	tùs (n m)
original	tùsail (adj)
original native tribes	tùsanaich (n pl)

originally	bho thùs (adv phr)
orographic/relief rainfall	sileadh orografaig/tìr-chruthach (n phr)
out of town shopping centre	ionad-bhùithtean às-bhaile (n phr)
outcrop	loman (n m), creag/leac lom (n phr)
Outdoor Access Code, Scottish	Còd Slighean Dùthchail na h-Alba
outer bank	bruach a-muigh (n phr)
outer suburbs	an iomall a-muigh (n phr)
output	toradh, mach-chur (n m)
outstanding natural beauty	sàr-bhòidhchead nàdarra (n phr)
outskirts of town	oir a' bhaile (n phr)
outwash (glacial)	às-sgaoileadh (n m)
outwash plain	raon às-sgaoilidh (n phr)
overcultivation	cus àitich (n phr)
overgrazing	cus ionaltraidh (n phr)
overhang	creag-chrochte (n f)
overpopulation	cus sluaigh, cus dhaoine (n phr)
overseas (location)	thall thairis (adj/adv)
ox-bow lake	loch bogha-daimh, loch crudha-eich (n phr)
oxygen	ogsaidean (n m)
oyster farming	àrach eisirean (n phr)
Pacific Ocean	An Cuan Sèimh
Pacific Rim	Iomall a' Chuain Shèimh
Pacific Ring of Fire	Cearcall Teine a' Chuain Shèimh
pack ice	deigh phacte (n phr)
packing	pacadh (n m)
packet holidays	làithean-saora pacaideach (n phr)
padang	padang (n m)
palm oil	ola-phailm (n f)
palm tree	craobh-phailm (n f), crann-pailm (n m)
pampas	pampas (n m)

pan	pana (n m)
panhole	pana-tholl (n m)
parallel	co-shìnte (adj)
parallel (line of latitude)	loidhne domhan-leud (n phr)
parish	paraiste (n f)
park	pàirc(e) (n f)
parking	parcadh (n m)
park and ride scheme	sgeama <i>park and ride</i> (n phr)
park ranger	rainnsear-pàirce (n m)
parking charge	cìs-parcaidh (n f)
parliament	pàrlamaid (n f)
particle	mìr, mìrean (n m)
pass (mountain pass)	bealach (n m)
passenger	pasainsear (n m)
passenger transport	còmhdhail phasainsearan (n phr)
passing place	seachadan (n m)
pastoral farming	tuathanachas stuic (n phr)
pastoralist	iniltear (n m)
pastoralist/nomadic tribes	treubhan iniltearach/gluasadach (n phr)
pasture	feurach, ionaltradh (n m), inilt (n f)
passport	cead-siubhail (n m)
path	ceum (n m)
pattern	pàtran (n m)
pavement	cabhsair (n m)
peak	binnean (n m)
Peak District	Sgìre nam Peak
peak season	seusan trang (n phr)
peaks (of mountains)	mullaichean (n pl)
peasants	luchd-tuatha (n m)
peat	mòine (n f)

peat bank/bog	poll-mòna (n m)
peat cutting	buain mhòna (n phr)
pebble	molag (n f)
pedestrian crossing	crasg-coise (n f)
pedestrianised street	sràid-coise (n f)
pediment	peadamaint (n f)
pellet	pealaid (n f)
pen (for animals)	crò (n f/m)
peninsula	rubha (n m), maoil, àird, rinn (n f)
pension	peinnsean (n m)
per capita	gach neach, mu choinneamh gach neach (adj phr)
percentage	ceudad (n m)
per country	gach dùthaich, mu choinneamh gach dùthaich (adj phr)
periglacial	iomall-eigheadail (adj)
perimeter	cuairt-thomhas (n m)
perennial stream	sruthan fad-bhliadhnach (n phr)
permafrost	buan-reothadh (n m)
permanent stream	sruthan maireannach (n phr)
permeable rock	clach dhrùidhteach (n phr)
persistent flooding	tuileachadh leantainneach (n phr)
pesticide	puinnsean bhiastagan (n phr)
phosphate	fosfat (n m)
photograph(s)	dealbh(an)-camara (n f/m)
photovoltaic cells (solar cells)	ceallan fotobholtaig (ceallan-grèine) (n phr)
physical attractions	tàlaidhean fiosaigeach/nàdarra (n phr)
physical environment	àrainneachd fhiosaigeach (n phr)
physical factor	factar fiosaigeach (n phr)
physical feature	feart fiosaigeach (n phr)

physical geography	cruinn-eòlas fiosaigeach (n phr)
physical landscape	dealbh-tìre fiosaigeach (n phr)
physical weathering	sìde-chaitheamh fiosaigeach (n phr)
picnic site	làrach cuirm-cnuic (n phr)
picture(s)	dealbh(an) (n f/m)
pie chart	clàr-cearcaill (n m)
pie graph	graf-cearcaill (n m)
pier	cidhe (n m)
pillar	carragh, colbh (n m)
pine	giuthas (n m)
pivot	maighdeag (n f)
place	àite, ionad (n m)
place of worship	ionad-adhraidh (n m)
plain	raon (n m)
plan	plana (n m)
planet	planaid (n f)
planners	luchd-dealbhadhaidh (n m)
planning consent/permission	cead-dealbhadhaidh (n m)
plant	lus (n m), planntrais (n f)
plant nursery	ionad-àraich lusan, ionad-àraich phlanntraisean (n phr)
plantation	planntachas (n m)
plate	pleata (n m)
plate boundary	crìoch-pleata (n f)
plate boundary zone	sòn crìoch-pleata (n phr)
plateau	àrd-chlàr (n m)
plough (vb)	treabh (vb)
plough	crann-treabhaidh (n m)
ploughing	treabhadh (n m)
ploughing and harrowing	treabhadh is cliathadh (n phr)

plucking	spìonadh (n m)
plug	pluga (n m)
plumb line	sreang-riaghailt (n f)
plunge pool	glumag-easa (n f)
point (landform)	gob, rubha (n m), àird, maoil, rinn (n f)
points of the compass	àirdean/puingean na combaist (n phr)
polar circle	cearcall pòlarach (n phr)
polar continental	pòlarach mòr-roinneil (adj phr)
polar ice cap	ceap-deighe pòlarach (n phr)
polar maritime	pòlarach cuantach (adj phr)
polar regions	ceàrnaidhean pòlarach (n phr)
polder	poildear (n m)
policy	poileasaidh (n m)
politics	poilitigs (n f)
political	poilitigeach (adj)
pollution	truailleadh (n m)
polytunnel	poilitunail (n f/m)
population	sluagh (n m)
population (total)	àireamh-sluaigh (n f)
population density	dùmhlachd-sluaigh (n f)
population distribution	sgaoileadh-sluaigh (n m)
population explosion	grad-mheudachadh àireimh-sluaigh (n phr)
population growth rate	reat-meudachaidh àireimh-sluaigh (n phr)
population increase/growth	meudachadh àireimh-sluaigh (n phr)
population pyramid	pioramaid-sluaigh (n f)
population structure	structar àireimh-sluaigh (n phr)
port	port (n m)
positive impact/effect	deagh bhuidh, buaidh mhath (n phr)
positive factors	factaran buannachdail/posataibh (n phr)
post-industrial	iar-ghnìomhasachail (adj)

pothole	poit-tholl (n m)
potholing	poit-thollaireachd (n f)
pound (money, weight, cattle)	punnd (n m)
pounding	punndadh (n m)
poverty	bochdainn (n f)
power	cumhachd (n f/m)
powerful	cumhachdach (adj)
prairie	prèiridh (n m)
Prairies, the	na Prèiridhean
prawn	muasgan-caol (n m)
precambrian	ro-chambrianach (adj)
precipitation	sileadh (n m)
predict, protect and prepare	ro-inns, dìon agus ullaich (adj/vb phr)
prediction	ro-innse (n m)
pre-estimation	ro-thuairmse (n f)
preservation	dìon-àrainneachd (n f)
pressure	bruthadh (n m)
prevailing wind	gnàth-ghaoth (n f)
primary activity	bun-ghnìomhachas (n m)
primary function	prìomh fhuincsean (n phr)
primary goods	bun-bhathar (n m)
primary industry	bun-ghnìomhachas (n m)
primary information	bun-fhiosrachadh (n m)
primary occupations	bun-chosnaidhean, bun-obraichean (n m)
primary route	prìomh shlighe (n phr)
primary school	bun-sgoil (n f)
primary sector	bun-sheactor (n m)
prime location (site)	prìomh-shuidheachadh (làrach) (n m)
Prime Meridian	Prìomh Mheridian (n phr)
prime predators	prìomh-shealgairean (n pl)

primrose	sòbhrag (n f)
private transport	còmhdhail phrìobaideach (n phr)
problem	duilgheadas (n m)
process	pròiseas (n m), giullachd (n f)
processing	pròiseasadh (n m), giullachd (n f)
processed foods	biadh giullaichte (n phr)
processing technique	dòigh-pròiseasaidh (n phr)
production (of goods etc)	dèanamh, toradh (n m)
production (tv, drama, etc)	riochdachadh (n m)
profit	prothaid (n f)
projection	ro-thuairmse (n f)
projected	ro-thuairmsichte (adj), ris a bheil dùil (adj phr)
protected area	sgìre fo dhìon (n phr)
province	probhains, mòr-roinn (n f)
public, the	am poball (n phr)
public access	slighe phoblach (n phr)
public administration	rianachd phoblach (n phr)
public attitude	beachd(an) a' phobail (n phr)
public conveniences	toidhleitean poblach (n phr)
public house	taigh-seinnse (n m)
public right of way	slighe còir-phoblach, rathad còir-phoblach (n phr)
public transport	còmhdhail phoblach (n phr)
publishing	foillseachadh (n m)
pull factor	factar tarraing/tàlaidh (n phr)
puna	pùna (n m)
pylon	paidhlean (n m)
pyramidal peak	binnean/mullach pioramaideach (n phr)
pyroclastic flow	sruth paidhreaclastaig (n phr)
quagmire	sùil-chruthaich, boglach (n f)

quality	càileachd (n f)
quality of life	càileachd-beatha (n f)
quarried stone	clach-cuaraidh (n phr)
quarry	cuaraidh (n f)
quarrying	cuaraidheachd (n f)
quartzite	clach-eiteig (n f)
quay	cidhe (n m)
questionnaire	ceisteachan (n m)
quicksands	sùghanaich (n pl)
radiation	rèididheachd (n f)
radioactive pollution	truailleadh rèidio-beò (n phr)
raft	ràth (n m)
rafting	ràthadaireachd (n f)
ragged robin	bròg na feannaig (n phr)
rail/railway	rèile (n f)
rail tunnel	tunail rèile (n phr)
railway embankment	uchdan-rèile (n phr)
railway under construction	rèile ga togail (n phr)
rain	uisge-adhair (n m)
rainfall	sileadh-uisge (n m)
rainforest	coille-uisge (n f)
rain gauge	gèidse-uisge (n f)
raining	a' sileadh (vb n)
rain shadow	sgàil-uisge (n f), taobh an fhasgaidh, an taobh cùil (n phr)
raised beach	tràigh àrdaichte (n f)
rake	ràc (n m)
rambler	ramailear (n m)
ranch	rains (n f)
range	rainnse (n f), raon (n m)

ranger	rainnsear
ranger services	seirbheisean rainnsearachd (n phr)
rank	rang (n m)
ranking system	sìostam rangachaidh (n phr)
rapid population growth	grad-mheudachadh àireimh-sluaigh (n phr)
rare	ainneamh, tearc (adj)
ratio	co-mheas (n m)
rattlesnake	nathair-ghleadhrach (n f)
ravine	mòr-ghil, mòr-chlais (n f)
raw material	bun-stuth (n m)
raw sewage	òtrachas gun phròiseasadh (n phr)
ray	gath (n m)
recess	còs (n m)
recession, economic	crìonadh/seacadh eaconamach (n phr)
rechargeable batteries	bataraidhean ath-theàrrdsach (n phr)
reclaiming	ath-bhuannachadh (n m)
reclaimed land (from sea)	talamh ath-bhuannaichte (bhon mhuir) (n phr)
record (vb)	clàraich (vb)
recording	clàradh (n m)
recreation	cur-seachad (n m)
recreational routes	slighean cur-seachadach (n phr)
recycling	ath-chuartachadh (n m)
redevelopment	ath-leasachadh (n m)
red squirrel	feòrag-ruadh (n f)
reduction	beagachadh, lùghdachadh (n m)
reef	sgeir (n f)
reesting	rèisgeadh (n m)
reference book	leabhar-fiosrachaidh (n m)
reference diagram	diagram-fiosrachaidh (n m)
reference statement	liosta-stòran (n f/m)

refinery	fineadair (n m)
reflecting (light/heat)	ath-thilgeil (n f)
refuse collection	tional-sgudail (n m)
regeneration	ath-bheothachadh (n m)
regeneration (of vegetation)	ath-ghineamhainn (n f)
region	roinn, sgìre (n f)
regional boundary	crìoch roinneil (n phr)
Regional Cycle Network	Lìonradh Saidhclidh Roinneil
relief (n)	tìr-chruth (n m)
relief (adj)	tìr-chruthach (adj)
relief/orographic rainfall	sileadh orografaig/tìr-chruthach (n phr)
remains/remnants	fuigheall, fuighleach (n m)
remote	iomallach (adj)
renew	ath-nuadhaich (vb)
renewable energy	lùth ath-nuadhachail (n phr)
renovation	ath-nuadhachadh (n m)
report	aithisg (n f)
repose, angle of	ceàrn-seasmhachd (n m)
representative	riochdaire (n m)
representative fraction	bloigh riochdail
republic	poblachd (n f)
research	rannsachadh (n m)
reseeding	ath-shìolachadh (n m)
reservation/refuge	tèarmann (n m)
reservoir	loch-tasgaidh (n m)
resin	ròiseid (n f)
resistant rock	clach chruaidh (n phr)
resort	baile-turasachd (n m), sgìre-turasachd (n f)
resources (amenities)	goireasan (n pl)
resources (natural)	stòrasan (n pl)

responsible tourism	turasachd neo-mhillteach (n phr)
restricted byway	rathad-beag le bacaidhean (n phr)
restriction	bacadh (n m)
retail park	pàirce cheannaichean, pàirce bhùithtean (n phr)
retailer	ceannaiche, marsanta (n m)
reuse	ath-chleachdadh (n m)
rhinoceros	sròn-adharcach (n m)
ria	ria (n f)
ribbon lake	loch riobain (n phr)
rice	rus (n m)
Richter scale	sgèile Richter (n phr)
ridge (round topped)	druim (n m)
ridge (narrow topped)	rids(e) (n f)
rift/fault (in rocks)	sgàineadh (n m)
rift valley	gleann-sgàinidh (n m)
Ring of Fire, Pacific	Cearcall Teine a' Chuain Shèimh
ring road	cuairt-rathad (n m)
ripe	abaich (adj)
ripening	abachadh (n m)
rip-rap	rip-rap, pitseadh-cloiche (n m)
risk of flooding	fo chunnart tuileachaidh (adj phr)
river	abhainn (n f)
river basin	cuach-aibhne (n f)
river beach	tràigh-aibhne (n f)
riverbed	grund-aibhne (n m)
river cliff	bearradh-aibhne (n m)
river course	cùrsa aibhne (n phr)
river discharge	às-shruthadh aibhneach (n phr)
river embankment	uchdan-aibhne (n m)

river landscape	dealbh-tìre aibhneach (n phr)
river source	bun-aibhne (n m)
river transportation	còmhdhail aibhne (n phr)
river valley	gleann-aibhne (n m)
road connections	ceanglaichean rathaid (n phr)
road tunnel	tunail rathaid (n phr)
rock	creag, carraig (n f)
rock fishing	creagach (n m), iasgach nan creag (n phr)
rock pillar	colbh-creige (n m)
rosewood	ròs-fhiodh (n m)
rotational movement	cuairt-ghluasad (n m)
rounded/dome-topped mountains	beanntan cruinn-/cuach-mhullach (n phr)
route	slighe (n f)
route centre	snaidhm-rathaidean, snaidhm-shlighean (n pl)
route with public access	slighe phoblach (n phr)
rowing	iomradh, iomramh (n m)
rowing boat	bàta-ràmh (n m)
rubber	rubair (n m)
run-off	ruith-dheth (n f)
running water (piped)	uisge-pìoba (n m)
runway	raon-laighe (n m)
rural area	sgìre dhùthchail/a-muigh air an dùthaich (n phr)
rural community	coimhearsnachd dhùthchail (n phr)
rural depopulation	fàsachadh (sgìrean) dùthchail (n phr)
rural development contracts	cùmhnantan leasachadh dùthchail (n phr)
rural land users	cleachdadairean-fearainn dùthchail (n phr)
rural landscape	dealbh-tìre dùthchail (n phr)
rural/urban fringe	oir dhùthchail/bhailteil (n phr)
rural-urban migration	imrich bhailteil (n phr)

rush hour	uair na cabhaig (n phr)
rushes	luachair (n f)
saddle	dìollaid (n f)
safari	safàraidh (n f)
sailing	seòladh (n m)
saithe	saoidhean (n m)
salary	tuarastal (n m)
salmon	bradan (n m)
salmon fisheries	iasgaireachd nam bradan (n phr)
salt flat/pan	flat/pana-salainn (n m)
salt marsh	fideach (n f/m)
saltation	saltachadh (n m)
salting	sailleadh (n m)
sanctions	smachd-bhannan (n pl)
sand	gainmheach (n f)
sand bank	oitir (n f), banca gainmhich (n phr)
sand bar	bàr-gainmhich (n m)
sand dune	coileag (n f)
sand spit	teanga-gainmhich (n f)
sandpiper	ladhran-tràghad (n m)
sandstone	clach-ghainmhich (n f)
sanitation	slàintealachd (n f)
satellite	saideal (n m)
satellite image	dealbh-saideil (n m)
savannah(h)	savannah (n m)
scale (mapping)	sgèile (n f)
scar	sgàr (n m)
scarce	gann (adj)
scarcity	gainne (n f) , gainnead (n m)
scarification	sgoradh (n m)

scarifier	sgorair(e) (n m)
scarred landscape	dealbh-tìre millte (n phr)
scatter graph	graf-sgapte (n m)
scattered housing	taigheadas sgapte (n phr)
scenery	seallaidhean (n pl)
schist	creag-lathaich, siosta (n f)
Scottish Environment Protection Agency (SEPA)	Buidheann Àrainneachd na h-Alba (SEPA)
scientific	saidheansail (adj)
Scottish Outdoor Access Code	Còd Slighean Dùthchail na h-Alba
scree	sgàirneach (n m)
scree slope	bruthach-sgàirnich (n m)
sea	muir (n f)
sea area	sgìre mhara (n phr)
seabed	grund na mara, grund a' chuain (n phr)
sea cave	uamh-mhara (n f)
sea cliff	grìoba (n m)
sea eagle	iolair-mhara (n f)
sea links	ceanglaichean mara (n phr)
sea fog	ceò-mara (n f/m)
sea inlet	geodha , bàgh (n m)
sea level	ìre na mara (n phr)
sea loch	loch-mara (n m)
sea pink	brisgean-tràghad (n m)
sea side resort	baile-turasachd costail (n phr)
sea trout	breac geal (n phr)
sea water	sàl (n m)
seaway/shipping lane	slighe-seòlaidh (n f)
season	ràith (n f)
seasonal jobs/work	obraichean ràitheil (n phr)

second home	dàrna dachaigh (n phr)
secondary cone	leas-chòn (n m)
secondary industry/activities	iar-ghnìomhachas (n m)
secondary information	fiosrachadh leasaichte (n phr)
secondary road	leas-rathad (n m)
secondary school	àrd-sgoil (n f)
secondary sector	iar-sheactor (n m)
sedimentary rock	clach ghrùideach (n phr)
seedling	planntais (n f)
seeping	drùdhadh (n m)
seismic activity	crithean sìosmaig (n phr)
seismograph	sìosmeagraf (n m)
selective logging	logaireachd roghnach (n phr)
selg-government	fèin-riaghladh (n m)
self-help scheme	sgeama fèin-chuideachaidh (n phr)
selva	selva (n m)
semi-arid	leth-thartmhor (adj)
semi-desert (adj)	leth-fhàsachail (adj)
semi-desert (n)	leth-fhàsach (n m)
semi-detached house	taigh leth-dhealaichte (n phr)
semi-submerged reef/skerry	sgeir-mhara (n f)
sequential process	pròiseas òrdughail (n phr)
service	seirbheis (n f)
service centre	ionad-sheirbheisean (n m)
service goods	bathar-sheirbheisean (n m)
service industries	gnìomhachasan-sheirbheisean (n pl)
set-aside scheme	sgeama cur-gu-taobh (n phr)
settlement	tuineachadh (n m)
settlement function	fuincean tuineachaidh, prìomh-adhbhar tuineachaidh (n phr)

settlement pattern	pàtran tuineachaidh (n phr)
settlement ranking	rangachadh thuineachaidhean (n phr)
severe gale	rag ghèile (n phr)
sewage	òtrachas (n m)
sewage treatment	pròiseasadh òtrachais (n phr)
sewage works/treatment plant	ionad-òtrachais (n m)
shade/shadow map	map sgàileanach (n phr)
shale	clach-ghuail (n f)
shallows	tanalach (n m)
shanty town	baile-seantaidh (n m), baile bhothan (n phr)
shearing (sheep)	rùsgadh, lomadh (n m)
sheep farm	tuathanas chaorach (n phr)
shellfish	maorach (n m)
shelter	fasgadh (n m)
shelter belts	criosan-fasgaidh (n pl)
shifting cultivation/agriculture	àiteachas gluasadach (n phr)
shingle	mol (n m)
shingle, fine	morghan (n m)
shiny	gleansach, faileasach (adj)
shipbuilding	togail-bhàtaichean (n f)
shipping lane/seaway	slighe-seòlaidh (n f)
shipyard	gàrradh-iarainn (n m)
shockwaves	crith-thonnan (n pl)
shoot/stalk (of plant)	gas (n m)
shopper	neach-ceannachd (n m)
shopping centre	ionad-bhùithtean (n m)
shopping survey	suirbhidh cleachdaidhean-ceannaich (n phr)
shore	cladach (n m)
shortage	gainne (n f), gainnead (n m)
short-term (n)	geàrr-ùine (n f)

short-term aid	cobhair gheàrr-ùine(ach) (n phr)
shoulder	gualann (n f)
shrimp	carran (n m)
shrub	preas (n m)
shrub layer	preaslach (n m), filleadh preaslach (n phr)
side vent	taobh-dheatachan (n m)
siding (railway)	taobh-rèile (n f)
sightseeing	coimhead sheallaidhean (n phr)
silage	saidhlids (n f)
silt	silt (n m)
sinkhole	toll-slugaidh (n m)
site	làrach (n f/m)
site and service scheme	sgeama làraichean is sheirbheisean (n phr)
Site of Special Scientific Interest	Làrach de Shùim Shònraichte Shaidheansail
situation	suidheachadh (n m)
six/6 figure grid reference	comharra-clèithe 6 figearan (n phr)
size	meud (n m), meudachd (n f)
skerry	sgeir (n f)
sketch	sgeidse (n f)
ski resort	baile-turasachd sgithidh (n phr)
skylark	uiseag (n f)
skyline	fàire (n f)
slack tide/water	tionndadh-làin (n m)
slash and burn	gearradh is losgadh (n phr)
slate	sglèat (n f)
slaughterhouse	taigh-spadaidh (n m)
slavery	tràilleachd (n f)
slip-off slope	lùb-thràigh (n f)
slope	leathad, bruthach, claonadh (n m)
sloping ground	talamh claon (n phr)

slum	slum (n m)
small scale	beag-sgèile (n f)
smokehouse	taigh-smocaidh (n m)
smoking (of fish, meat)	smocadh (n m)
smog	toit-cheò (n f/m), smog (n m)
snipe	naosg (n m)
snout (of glacier)	sròn (n f)
snow	sneachd (n m)
snowing	a'cur (an t-sneachda)
snowline	loidhne an t-sneachda (n phr)
social indicator	taisbeanair sòisealta (n phr)
social network sites	làraichean-lìn sòisealta (n phr)
social services	seirbheisean sòisealta (n phr)
soft rock	clach bhog (n phr)
software	bathar-bog (n m)
soil	ùir (n f)
soil erosion	bleith ùire/ùrach (n phr)
soil profile	profaidhl ùire/ùrach (n phr)
solar energy	lùth grèine (n phr)
solar panel	panail-grèine (n f/m)
solution (liquid)	eadar-sgaoileadh (n m)
solution/remedy	fuasgladh (n m), dòigh-leasachaidh (n f)
sorting	seòrsachadh (n m)
sound	caol, caolas (n m)
source	bun (n m), màthair (n f)
south/southern/southerly	deas (adj) a deas (adj phr)
south, the	deas (n m), an deas (n phr)
southeast	an earra-dheas, an ear-dheas (n phr/adj phr)
southeast by east	an ear-dheas 's a bhith an ear (adj phr)
southern aspect	sealladh-aghaidh gu deas (n phr)

South Pole, the	am Pòla a Deas
south west	an iar-dheas (n phr/adj phr)
souvenir shops	bùithtean chuimhneachan (n phr)
souvenir	cuimhneachan (n m)
soya beans	pònair soya (n phr)
space (area)	farsaingeachd (n f)
space (as per outer space)	fànas (n m)
space (absolute location)	suidheachadh-clèithe cruinneil (n phr)
span	rèis (n f)
sparsely populated	beag-shluaghach (adj)
specialised goods	bathar speisealaichte (n phr)
specialist	eòlaiche, speisealtach (n m)
species	gnè (n m), gnèithean (n pl)
sphere	cruinne (n m)
spherical	cruinneil (adj)
spiral desertification	sìor fhàsachadh (n phr)
spit	teanga (n f)
spoil heap/bing	dùn sgudal mèinne (n phr)
spot height	puing-àirde (n f)
spring (season)	earrach (n m)
spring (water)	fuaran (n m)
spring tide	reothart (n m)
spring tide at its highest/peak	mullach reothairt, reothart na bhuille (n phr)
sprinkler	frasadair (n m)
spruce	spruis (n f)
spur	spor (n m)
square (n)	ceàrnag (n f)
square (adj)	ceàrnagach (adj)
squirrel	feòrag (n f)
stable ground	talamh seasmhach (n phr)

stable population/demographics	structar-sluaigh cunbhalach (n phr)
stack	stac (n m)
stadium	stadium, stèidiam (n m)
stalactite	aol-chluigean (n m)
stalagmite	aol-charragh (n m)
standard of living	cor-beòshlaint (n m)
standing stone(s)	tursa(chan) (n m)
starvation	gortachd (n f)
station	stèisean (n m)
status	inbhe (n f)
steel	stàilinn (n f)
steep	cas (adj)
steep slope	leathad/bruthach cas (n phr)
steppe(s)	steppe(s) (n m)
stepping stones	stròm (n m)
stereotype	gnàth-iomhaigh (n f)
stewardship	stiùbhartachd (n f)
still calm	fèath (n m)
stock	stoc (n m)
stone lines	sreathan chlachan (n phr)
stone pitching	pidseadh cloiche, rip-rap (n m)
storage	stòradh (n m)
storm	stoirm (n f/m)
strait	caolas, cumhang (n m)
strandline	tiùrr (n m)
strath	srath (n m)
street	sràid (n f)
structure	structar (n m)
student residence	ionad-còmhnaidh oileanach (n phr)
stump	stoc (n m)

subcontinent	fo-mhòr-thìr (n f)
subduction zone	sòn fo-bhruthaidh (n phr)
submerged rock	bogha (n m)
subsidy	subsadaidh (n f)
subsistence	bith-beò (n m/adj)
subsistence farming	tuathanachas bith-beò (n phr)
subsistence level	ìre bith-beò (n phr)
subsoil	fo-ùir (n f)
sub-tropics	fo-thropaigean (n pl)
suburb	iomall-baile (n m)
subway	rèile fo-thalamh (n phr)
successful	soirbheachail (adj)
suffering	fulang (n m)
sulphur	sulfar, pronnastan (n m)
summer	samhradh (n m)
summit	mullach (n m)
sundew	ròs an t-solais (n phr)
sunshine hours	uairean grèine (n phr)
sunshine recorder	clàradair-grèine (n m)
supermarket	supermarcait (n f)
supply(ing)	solar(adh), solarachadh (n m)
surface	uachdar (n m)
surface features	feartan uachdair (n phr)
surface water	uisge uachdair (n phr)
surplus	barras (n m)
suspension	speinsean (n m)
suspended load	luchd-speinsean (n m)
sustainability	seasmhachd (n f)
sustainable development	leasachadh seasmhach (n phr)

sustainable forestry schemes	sgeamaichean coilltearachd sheasmhach (n phr)
sustainable practices	cleachdaidhean seasmhach (n phr)
sustainable resources	stòrasan seasmhach/ath-nuadhachail (n phr)
sustainable tourism	turasachd sheasmhach (n phr)
swallow hole	toll-slugaidh (n m)
swamp	suampa (n m)
swash	sluaisreadh (n m)
symbol	samhla (n m)
synoptic chart	cairt sionoptaig (n phr)
system	siostram (n m)
table (with data)	clàr (n m)
tabulation	clàrachadh (n m)
tadpole	ceann-phollan (n m)
tar	teàrr (n f)
tarn	tàrn (n m)
tax	cìs (n f)
technique	dòigh-obrach (n f), alt-obrach (n m)
technology	teicneòlas (n m)
tectonic plate	pleata teactonaig (n phr)
telephone (road assist)	fòn (cobhair rathaid) (n m)
temperate climate	gnàth-shìde theamparait (n phr)
temperature	teòthachd (n f)
temporary	sealach, greis-ùine(ach) (adj)
temporary migration	imrich shealach (n phr)
tenement	teanamaint (n f)
ten-pin bowling	bobhladh deich-chnagach (n phr)
terminal (railway)	ceann-rèile (n m)
terminal/end moraine	ceann-mhorèin (n m)
terrace	barraid (n f)

terraced houses	taighean barraide (nn phr)
terrain	tìr-chruth, cruth-tìre (n m)
terrestrial	talmhaidh (adj)
territorial waters	muir-dùthcha (n f/m)
territory	dùthaich (n f), fearann, ranntair(n m)
tertiary industry	leas-ghnìomhachas (n m)
tertiary sector	leas-sheactor (n m)
textile	aodach fighite (n phr)
textile industry	gnìomhachas (an) aodaich (n phr)
thaw	aiteamh (n f)
theatre	cluiche (n m)
the Earth	an Talamh (n m)
The Green Revolution	Am Mòr-chaochladh Uaine
thematic map	map cuspaireil (n phr)
theme park	pàirce tèama (n phr)
theory	teòiridh (n f)
thermal activity	beothachadh tearmach (n phr)
thermal energy	lùth tearmach (n phr)
thermal power station	stèisean-cumhachd tearmach (n phr)
thermal spring	fuaran tearmach/teth (n phr)
thermometer	teas-mheidh (n f)
thickness	tighead, tiughad (n m)
third party	treas-phartaidh (n m)
thrust fault	sgàineadh-sàthaidh (n m)
thunder	tàirneanach (n m)
thyme	lus-an-rìgh (n m)
tick (insect)	gartan (n m)
tick (mark)	tiog (n f/m)
tick (time)	diog (n f/m)
tide	lànn (n m)

tidal current	sruth làin (n phr)
tidal energy	lùth (an) làin (n phr)
tidal flats	fidean (n pl)
tidal island	eilean-tràghaidh (n m), eilean tioram (n phr)
tidal limit	crìoch-làin (n f)
tidal pool (in ford)	glupa (n m), linne (n f)
tidal range	rainnse-làin n f)
tidal reef	sgeir-tràghaidh (n f)
tidal wave	tonn-taomaidh (n m)
tidal wrack	tiùrr (n m)
till (glacial)	tasgadh eigheadail (n phr)
tiltmeter	meatair-fiaraidh (n m)
time zone	sòn-tìme (n m)
timber	fiodh, fiodhrach (n m)
timberline	loidhne nan craobh (n phr)
tin	staoin (n f)
toad	muile-mhàgag (n f)
toll road	rathad-cìse (n m)
topographic map	map topografaig (n phr)
topographical	topografaig (adj)
tour operator	companaidh thuras (n phr)
tourism	turasachd (n f)
tourist attractions	tàlaidhean luchd-turais (n phr)
tourist facilities	goireasan turasachd (n phr)
tourist	neach-turais (n m)
tourists	luchd-turais (n m)
town centre	meadhan a' bhaile (n phr)
town hall	talla-baile (n m), talla a' bhaile (n phr)
township	baile, baile-fearainn, baile-iomaill (n m)
towpath	ceum-tarraing (n m)

track	traga (n f), frith-rathad (n m)
traction	traigsean (n m)
tractor	tractar (n m)
trade (skilled work)	ciùird/ceàird (n f)
trade (selling/buying)	malairt (n f)
trade balance	cothromachadh-malairt (n m)
trade barrier	bacadh malairt (n phr)
trade deficit	easbhaidh malairt (n phr)
trademark	comharra-malairt (n m)
trade pattern	pàtran malairt (n phr)
trade sanctions	smachd-bhannan malairteach (n phr)
trade surplus	barras malairt (n phr)
trade union	aonadh-ciùird (n m)
trading estate	ionad-malairt (n m)
traditional lifestyle/way of life	dòigh-beatha thraidiseanta (n phr)
traffic congestion	dùmhlachd trafaig (n phr)
traffic flow	glusad na trafaig (n phr), sruth-trafaig (n m)
traffic-free cycle route	slighe-saidhclidh gun trafaig (n phr)
traffic survey	suirbhidh trafaig (n phr)
traffic warden	uàrdan-trafaig (n m)
trail	slighe-coiseachd (n f)
train	trèan (n f)
Trans-Alaskan oil pipe	Pìob-ola Alasga
Trans-Amazonian Highway	Rathad-mòr na h-Amason
transect	loidhne-tarsainn (n f)
transhumance	transhumans (n m), àirigheachd (n f)
transition zone	sòn an atharrachaidh (n phr)
transpiration	trìd-dheatachadh (n m)
transport	còmhdhail (n f)
transport links	ceanglaichean còmhdhail (n phr)

transport routes	slighean còmhdhail (n phr)
transportation (erosion process)	giùlan (n m)
transverse valley	trast-ghleann (n m)
travel agent	companaidh siubhail (n phr)
tree line	loidhne nan craobh (n phr)
tree stump	stoc/bun craoibhe (n m)
trench	trainnse (n f)
triangle	triantan (n m)
triangulation pillar	carragh-triantanachaidh (n m)
tribe	treubh (n f)
tributary	leas-abhainn (n f)
tributary valley	leas-ghleann (n m)
Tropic of Cancer	Tropaig Chansar
Tropic of Capricorn	Tropaig Chapracorn
tropical climbing plants (liana)	lusan-sreap tropaigeach (liana)
tropical continental	tropaigeach mòr-roinneil (adj phr)
tropical depression	ìsleachadh tropaigeach (n phr)
tropical grasslands	raointean-feòir tropaigeach (n phr)
tropical hardwood trees	craobhan cruaidh-fhiodh tropaigeach (n phr)
tropical maritime	tropaigeach cuantach (adj phr)
tropical rainforests	coilltean-uisge tropaigeach (n phr)
tropical rain storm	stoirm-uisge t(h)ropaigeach (n phr)
tropical storm	stoirm t(h)ropaigeach (n phr)
tropics	tropaigean (n pl)
troposphere	tropeasfèar (n m)
trough	troch (n m)
trout	breac (n m)
truncated spur	spor gearrte (n phr)
trust	urras (n m)
tsunami	tsunami (n f)

Tundra	Tundra
tunnel	tunail (n f/m)
typhoon	typhoon (n f), stoirm t(h)ropaigeach (n phr)
unconditional	gun chùmhnannt (adj phr)
uncultivated ground	glas-thalamh (n m)
under canopy	fo-sgàil-bhrat (n m)
undercurrent	sruth ìochdarach
undercutting	fo-ghearradh (n m)
underdeveloped	fo-leasaichte (adj), fo leasachadh (adj phr)
underground features	feartan fo-thalamh (n phr)
underground stream	sruthan fo-thalamh (n phr) còs-shruth (n m)
undeveloped	neo-leasaichte (adj)
unemployed	gun chosnadh (adj phr)
unemployment	cion-cosnaidh (n m)
unfenced road	rathad gun fheansa (n phr)
unitary authority	ùghdarras aonadach (n phr)
universe, the	an cruinne-cè, an domhan (n m)
university	oilthigh (n f)
unstable land	talamh cugallach (n phr)
unsustainable	neo-sheasmhach, neo-leantainneach (adj)
untarred road	ùtraid (n f), rathad gun tearradh (n phr)
upland limestone	clach-aoil àrd-thalamh (n phr)
upper course	cùrsa uachdrach (n phr)
urban	bailteil (adj)
urban area	sgìre bhailteil (n phr)
urban dwellers	luchd-còmhnaidh bailteil (n phr)
urban environment	àrainneachd bhailteil (n phr)
urban fringe	oir dhùthchail/bhailteil (n phr)
urbanisation	bailteachadh (n m)
urban regeneration	ath-bheòthachadh bailteil (n phr)

urban renewal	ath-nuadhachadh bailteil (n phr)
urban sprawl	sgaoileadh bailteil (n phr)
U-shaped valley	gleann air chumadh U (n phr)
vacinisation	banachdach (n f)
vale	gleann (n m) dail (n f/m)
valley	gleann (n m) dail (n f/m)
vandalism	bhandaileachd (n f)
vapour	deatach (n f)
vapourising, evaporating	deatachadh (n m)
vegetation	fàs-bheatha (n f)
vehicle assembly	togail-charbadan (n f)
velvet crab	deiseag (n f)
vent	deatachan (n m)
venue/centre	ionad (n m)
vertical erosion	bleith bheartagail (n phr)
viaduct	viaduct (n m)
vineyard	fion-lios (n m)
virility	fearalas (n m)
visability	faicsinneachd (n f)
visitor	neach-tadhail (n m)
visitor centre	ionad-tadhail (n m)
volcanic bombs	bomaichean bholcànach (n phr)
volcanic cone	còn bholcànach (n phr)
volcanic eruption	spreadhadh bholcànach (n phr)
volcano	bholcàno (n f/m)
volcanologist	eòlaiche-bholcànothan (n m)
volume (capacity)	tomhas-lìonaidh (n m)
voluntary aid	cobhair shaor-thoileach (n phr)
V-shaped valley	gleann air chumadh V (n phr)
wadi	wadi (n f)

wage	tuarastal (n m)
warden	uàrdan (n m)
warehouse	stòr-bathair (n m)
warm front	aghaidh bhlàth (n phr)
warm sector	seactor blàth (n phr)
warning notice	sanas rabhaidh (n phr)
waste	sgudal (n m)
waste (of material)	ana-caitheamh (n m)
waste ground	talamh falamh (n phr)
water buffalo	buabhall-uisge (n m)
water cycle	cearcall an uisge (n phr)
waterfall	eas (n m)
waterhole	lag-uisge (n m)
water pollution	truailleadh uisgeachan (n phr)
watershed	druim-uisge (n m)
water skiing	sgitheadh-uisge (n m)
water storage	stòradh uisge (n phr)
water supply	solaradh uisge (n phr)
water table	leabaidh-(an)-uisge (n f)
wave (water)	tonn, stuagh (n f)
wave-cut notch	eag gearradh-tuinn (n phr)
wave-cut platform	leac gearradh-tuinn (n phr)
wave energy	lùth thonnan (n phr)
way of life	dòigh-beatha (n f)
wealth	beairteas (n m)
wearing away/down	caitheamh (n f)
weather	sìde, aimsir (n f)
weather cock/wind vane	coilleach-gaoithe (n m)
weather conditions	suidheachadh (na) sìde (n phr)
weather element	eileamaid sìde (n phr)

weather forecast	tuairmse (na) sìde, tuairmse (na h-) aimsir (n phr)
weather instrument	inneal-sìde (n m)
weather ship	bàta-sìde (n m)
weather/windward side	taobh an fhuaraidh (n phr)
weather station	stèisean-sìde (n phr)
weather station circle	cearcall stèisean-sìde (n phr)
weather system	siostam sìde (n phr)
weathering	sìde-chaitheamh (n f)
weir	cairidh-aibhne (n f)
west, the	iar (n f), an iar (n phr)
west/western/westerly	an iar (adj phr), siar, siarach (adj)
western aspect	sealladh-aghaidh siarach/dhan iar (n phr)
western cultures	cultaran (s)iarach/an t-saoghail an iar (n phr)
western diseases	galaran (s)iarach/an t-saoghail an iar (n phr)
wet curing (fish/meat)	sailleadh, picleadh (n m)
wetlands	talamh-fliuch (n m)
white-tailed eagle	iolair-mhara (n f)
white water rafting	ràthadaireachd uisge geal (n phr)
wilderness	fàsach (n m)
wildfire	teine-caothaich (n m)
wildlife	fiadh-bheatha (n f)
wildlife habitat	àrainn fiadh-bheatha (n phr)
wildlife reserve	tèarmann fiadh-bheatha (n phr)
wind direction	àird na gaoithe (n phr)
wind energy	lùth-gaoithe (n m)
wind farm	tuathanas-gaoithe (n m)
wind generator	gineadair lùth-gaoithe (n phr)
windmill	muileann-gaoithe (n f/m)
wind power	cumhachd na gaoithe (n phr)

wind speed	luaths (na) gaoithe (n phr)
wind strength	neart (na) gaoithe (n phr)
wind turbine	tuirbin-gaoithe (n m)
wind vane/weather cock	coileach-gaoithe (n m)
windward/weather side	taobh an fhuaraidh (n phr)
wine/milk lakes	loch an fionna/bainne (n phr)
winter	geamhradh (n m)
woodland	fearann coillteach (n phr)
woodland grant	grant coilltearachd (n phr)
wood sorrel	feada-coille (n f/m)
workers/employees	luchd-obrach (n m)
working age population	sluagh/daoine aig aois-obrach (n phr)
workshop	bùth-obrach (n f)
world, the	an saoghal, an cruinne-cè, an domhan (n m)
World Heritage	Dualchas Cruinneil
World Heritage Site Status	Inbhe Làrach Dualchas Cruinneil
world map	map an t-saoghail (n phr)
world market	margaid chruinneil (n phr)
world population distribution	sgaoileadh sluagh an t-saoghail (n phr)
world trade	malairt chruinneil (n phr)
young plant	planntais (n f)
yams	yams (n pl)
yield	toradh (n m)
Yorkshire Dales	Dailean Siorrachd Iorc
zero	neoini, zero (n m)
zone	sòn (n m)
zoning	sònadh (n m)